

09 JAN 2023

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Question Paper Code	11594
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B.E. / B.Tech. - DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, NOV/DEC 2022

Fifth Semester

Computer Science and Business Systems**20CBPC501 - COMPILER DESIGN**

(Regulations 2020)

Duration: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

PART - A (10 × 2 = 20 Marks)

Answer ALL Questions

- | 1. | List few automata tools for generating phases of compiler. | <i>Marks,
K-Level, CO</i> |
|-----|--|-------------------------------|
| 2. | Write the regular definition for keywords. | 2,K1,CO1 |
| 3. | List the steps involved in constructing an LL(1) Parser. | 2,K1,CO2 |
| 4. | Write atleast two LMD, for the word, id+id*id using the grammar, S->S+S S*S S-S id | 2,K2,CO2 |
| 5. | Compare S – attributed SDT and L – attributed SDT. | 2,K2,CO3 |
| 6. | Show syntax tree for the expression a = b * - 10 + b * - 10 +e. | 2,K2,CO3 |
| 7. | Draw the structure of a symbol table. | 2,K1,CO4 |
| 8. | Tabulate the three address code for the statement
$a=b*-c+b*c+e*f-10$. | 2,K2,CO4 |
| 9. | What is loop optimization? Give few techniques. | 2,K1,CO5 |
| 10. | What is type checking? | 2,K1,CO5 |

PART - B (5 × 13 = 65 Marks)

Answer ALL Questions

11. a) (i) Write the steps used in converting NFA with ϵ to DFA. How to prove their equivalence? 5,K2,CO1
(ii) Draw the ϵ -NFA to recognize floating point constants and convert it to DFA. 8,K3,CO1

OR

- b) Elaborate about the various phases of a compiler in detail with example. Give the output of each phase for the statement $c=(a+b)*e/f$. 13,K2,CO1
12. a) Indicate the steps for constructing the LR(0) parsing table using the given context free grammar.
 $S \rightarrow (L)|a$
 $L \rightarrow L, S | S$ 13,K3,CO2

OR

- b) Explain LALR (1) parser generation using yacc and bison.

13,K2,CO2

13. a) (i) How to evaluate an SDD at the nodes of a parse tree. Explain. 6,K2,CO3
(ii) How scope of a variable is maintained? Explain. 7,K2,CO3

OR

- b) (i) Elaborate about the Symbol table creation and management during compilation. 7,K2,CO3
(ii) Explain the Process of maintaining Run time environments. 6,K2,CO3

14. a) Explain about the local code optimization techniques with examples. 13,K2,CO4

OR

- b) Explain about the Loop optimization techniques with examples. 13,K2,CO4

15. a) Explain various issues in the design of code generator. 13,K2,CO5

OR

- b) Write an algorithm to generate the target code and explain. 13,K2,CO5

PART - C (1 × 15 = 15 Marks)

16. a) Check whether the following grammar 15,K2,CO2

$S \rightarrow Aa|bAc|Bc|bBa$

$A \rightarrow d$

$B \rightarrow d$

is LR(1) or not.

OR

- b) Construct FIRST and FOLLOW for the following grammar, and 15,K3,CO2
construct LL(1) parsing table.

$E \rightarrow E+T \mid T$

$T \rightarrow T^*F \mid F$

$F \rightarrow (E) \mid id$