

B.E. / B.Tech. - DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, NOV/DEC 2022

Fifth Semester

Electronics and Instrumentation Engineering

(Common to Instrumentation and Control Engineering)

20EIPC503 - DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING

(Regulations 2020)

Duration: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

PART - A (10 × 2 = 20 Marks)

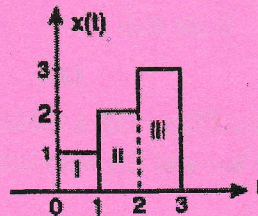
Answer ALL Questions

- |  | <i>Marks,<br/>K-Level,CO</i> |
|--|------------------------------|
| 1. Plot the signal $x(n) = 2^{-n}$ for all $n$ .                                     | 2,K2,CO1                     |
| 2. Identify whether the given DT system is memory less or not $y[n] = 2x[n]$ .       | 2,K3,CO1                     |
| 3. What is the sufficient condition for the existence of DTFT of a sequence $x(n)$ ? | 2,K2,CO2                     |
| 4. What is Dirichlets condition?   | 2,K1,CO2                     |
| 5. What are the applications of FFT algorithms?                                      | 2,K2,CO3                     |
| 6. Find the DFT of a sequence $x(n) = \delta(n)$                                     | 2,K3,CO3                     |
| 7. What is warping effect?   | 2,K1,CO4                     |
| 8. What are the necessary and sufficient conditions for the linear phase FIR filter? | 2,K2,CO4                     |
| 9. What are the factors that influence selection of DSPs?                            | 2,K1,CO5                     |
| 10. What is on-chip memory?  | 2,K1,CO5                     |

PART - B (5 × 13 = 65 Marks)

Answer ALL Questions

11. a) (i) Test whether the given signal is energy or power signal  
 $x(n) = (-0.5)^n u(n)$  7,K3,CO1
- (ii) For  $x(t)$  shown in figure, sketch the  $x(3t + 2)$ . 6,K3,CO1



OR

K1 – Remember; K2 – Understand; K3 – Apply; K4 – Analyze; K5 – Evaluate; K6 – Create

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- b) (i) For the given systems  $y(t) = at^2x(t) + btx(t-4)$ . Show the classification of the systems as (a) linear or non linear (b) time variant or invariant. 6,K3,CO1

(ii) Show the following systems are stable or not  $y(t) = (t+5)u(t)$ . 7,K3,CO1

12. a) Find the inverse Z-transform of  $X(Z) = \frac{Z}{(Z-1)(Z-2)(Z-3)}$ , Using partial fraction method for 13,K3,CO2

(i) ROC,  $|Z| > 3$  (ii) ROC,  $3 > |Z| > 2$  (iii) ROC,  $|Z| < 1$

**OR**

- b) For the given difference equation  $y[n] - \frac{5}{6}y[n-1] + \frac{1}{6}y[n-2] = x[n]$  13,K3,CO2

(i) Find the impulse response  $h[n]$  of the system.

(ii) Find the output  $y[n]$  when the input  $x[n] = \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^n u[n]$

13. a) Solve 8-point DFT for  $x(n) = \cos\left(\frac{\pi n}{4}\right)$  using radix-2 DIT-FFT algorithm. 13,K3,CO3

**OR**

- b) (i) Determine 6-point DFT of the following sequences  $x(n) = \{1, 1, 2, 0, 3, 0\}$ . 7,K3,CO3

(ii) Evaluate  $\sum_{k=0}^5 |X(k)|^2$ , for the length -6 sequence  $x(n) = \{1, -2, 3, 0, -1, 1\}$ . 6,K3,CO3

14. a) Design a Butterworth filter for the following specification using Impulse Invariant method 13,K3,CO4

$$0.8 \leq |H(e^{j\omega})| \leq 1 \quad 0 \leq \omega \leq 0.2\pi$$

$$|H(e^{j\omega})| \leq 0.2 \quad 0.6\pi \leq \omega \leq \pi$$

**OR**

- b) Design a Chebyshev filter with a maximum pass band attenuation of -3dB at  $\Omega_p = 2$  rad/sec and the stop band attenuation of 20dB at 13,K3,CO4

$\Omega_s = 4$  rad/sec.

15. a) (i) Discuss in detail about multiplier/adder unit in DSP processor. 7,K2,CO5  
(ii) Explain Von Neumann, Harvard architecture and modified Harvard architecture for the computer. 6,K2,CO5

**OR**

- b) (i) Define pipelining and list the pipelining stages in TMS320C5X processor. 7,K2,CO5  
(ii) Describe the architectural details and features of a DSP processor. 6,K2,CO5

**PART - C (1 × 15 = 15 Marks)**

16. a) Realize the given difference equation in direct form-I , direct form-II cascade and parallel system structure, 15,K4,CO4  
 $y[n] = x[n] + 0.5x[n-1] + 0.4x[n-1] - 0.6y[n-1] - 0.7y[n-2]$ .

**OR**

- b) Design a filter using hamming window with N=5 of a frequency response. 15,K3,CO4

$$H_d(e^{j\omega}) = \begin{cases} e^{-j2\omega} & \text{for } -\frac{\pi}{4} \leq |\omega| \leq \frac{\pi}{4} \\ 0 & \text{for } \frac{\pi}{4} < |\omega| \leq \pi \end{cases}$$