

## B.E. / B.Tech. - DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, NOV/DEC 2022

Fifth Semester

Mechanical Engineering

# **20MEEL505 - ENVIRONMENTAL AND ENERGY MANAGEMENT**

(Regulations 2020)

**Duration: 3 Hours** 

Max. Marks: 100

# PART - A (10 × 2 = 20 Marks) Answer ALL Questions

1.	What primary energy is most widely used in Indian Villages?	Marks, K-Level, CO 2,K2,CO1
2.	Which is the most ubiquitous form of energy but not a primary energy?	2,K2,CO1
3.	Name the most efficient renewable energy source that is most widely and commercially used.	2,K2,CO2
4.	Which plant gives higher thermal efficiency, fossil fuel plant or nuclear plant? Give reason?	2,K2,CO2
5.	What is the worst effect of Industrial revolution?	2,K2,CO3
6.	Name the most efficient equipment used for controlling solid emission in industry.	
7.	Name two worst nuclear accidents in the history of nuclear energy.	2,K2,CO4
8.	What is the negative consumerism? Explain in short?	2,K2,CO4
9.	Name two mechanical instruments used in energy audit.	2,K2,CO5
10		2,K2,CO5

## PART - B $(5 \times 13 = 65 \text{ Marks})$

Answer ALL Questions

- 11. a) Explain following in short (In less than five sentences each). Make <sup>13,K2,C01</sup> diagram where needed.
  - 1. Smog, 2. Ozone layer, 3. Acid rain, 4. Green House Effect,
  - 5. Global warming, 6. Climate change.

### OR

- b) What is the effect of fossil fuels in energy production? Explain in <sup>13,K2,CO1</sup> detail.
- 12. a) List various components of hydro-electric plant with the help of sketch <sup>13,K2,CO2</sup> and state their functions.

#### OR

K1 - Remember; K2 - Understand; K3 - Apply; K4 - Analyze; K5 - Evaluate; K6 - Create 11618

- 13,K2,CO2 b) List various components of wind energy plant and their functions with the help of diagram. What are advantages and disadvantages of wind energy? 13,K2,CO3 What are the various causes of air pollution, and how to reduce them? 13. a) OR 13,K2,CO3 What is the maximum generation of Carbon dioxide when a fuel is b) burned in air? 13,K2,CO4 What is climate change? What are its causes? How can it be 14. a) prevented? OR 13,K2,CO4 Explain negative aspect of consumerism and how it generates waste. b) Write an essay on energy scenario after industrial revolution. 13,K2,CO5 15. a) OR b) List five electrical instruments and five mechanical instruments used in 13,K2,CO5 energy audit stating their functions. PART - C  $(1 \times 15 = 15 \text{ Marks})$ 15,K2,CO2 Recently you would have celebrated Deepawali. From 16. a)
  - thermodynamics explain why a Chakram rotates, why a bomb explodes and why some crackers give light.

OR

Write an essay on future of nuclear energy in about 200 words.

b)

15,K3,CO5

K1 – Remember; K2 – Understand; K3 – Apply; K4 – Analyze; K5 – Evaluate; K6 – Create 11618

2