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Reg. No.

Question Paper Code

11833

B.E. / B.Tech. - DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, APRIL/MAY 2023

Seventh Semester

Computer Science and Engineering

CS8792 - CRYPTOGRAPHY AND NETWORK SECURITY

(Regulations 2017)

Duration: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

PART - A (10 × 2 = 20 Marks)

Answer ALL Questions

- | | <i>Marks,
K-Level, CO</i> |
|--|-------------------------------|
| 1. Compare Plain text and Cipher Text. | 2,K2,CO1 |
| 2. Define Cryptanalysis. | 2,K2,CO1 |
| 3. Find GCD (1970, 1066) using Euclid's algorithm. | 2,K2,CO2 |
| 4. Brief about Man in the Middle attack. | 2,K2,CO2 |
| 5. State Euler's Theorem. | 2,K1,CO3 |
| 6. Difference between Conventional Encryption and Public Key Encryption. | 2,K2,CO3 |
| 7. Show how SHA is more secure than MD5. | 2,K2,CO4 |
| 8. Point out any 2 applications of X.509 Certificates. | 2,K2,CO4 |
| 9. List the steps for preparing envelope data MIME. | 2,K1,CO5 |
| 10. Describe Trojan Horses. | 2,K2,CO5 |

PART - B (5 × 13 = 65 Marks)

Answer ALL Questions

11. a) Encrypt the following using play fair cipher using the keyword MONARCHY. Use X for blank spaces "SWARAJ IS MY BIRTH RIGHT". 13,K3,CO2
- OR**
- b) (i) Classify and briefly define types of cryptanalytic attacks based on what is known to the attacker. 7,K2,CO2
(ii) Explain briefly the two general approaches to attacking a cipher. 6,K2,CO2
12. a) Solve $\text{gcd}(98,56)$ using Extended Euclidean Algorithm. Write the algorithm also. 13,K3,CO3
- OR**
- b) Interpret the each of the following elements of DES; indicate the comparable element in AES if available. 13,K3,CO3
(i) XOR of sub key material with the input to the function.

K1 – Remember; K2 – Understand; K3 – Apply; K4 – Analyze; K5 – Evaluate; K6 – Create

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- (ii) F function.
- (iii) Permutation p.
- (iv) Swapping of halves of the block.

13. a) Explain the key generation, encryption & decryption in Elgamal. 13,K2,CO4

OR

- b) Evaluate Users A and B and use the Diffie Hellman key exchange technique with a common prime $q=11$ and a primitive root $\alpha=7$. 13,K3,CO4
- (i) If user A has private key $X_A=3$, what is A's public key Y_A ?
 - (ii) If user B has private key $X_B=6$, what is B's public key Y_B ?

14. a) Compare and contrast the features of SHA-1 and MD-5 algorithm. 13,K2,CO5

OR

- b) (i) What is Kerberos? Explain how it provides authenticated Services. 7,K2,CO5
(ii) Explain the format of the X.509 certificate. 6,K2,CO5

15. a) How does PGP provide confidentiality and authentication service for e-mail and file storage applications? Draw the block diagram and explain its components. 13,K2,CO6

OR

- b) Explain how firewalls help in the establishing a security framework for an organization. 13,K2,CO6

PART - C (1 × 15 = 15 Marks)

16. a) Examine RSA algorithm, perform encryption and decryption to the system with $p = 7$; $q = 11$; $e = 17$; $M = 8$. 15,K3,CO4

OR

- b) State and prove the Chinese remainder theorem. What are the last two digits of 49^{19} ? 15,K3,CO4