

15 JUN 2023

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| Question Paper Code | 11887 |
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**B.E. / B.Tech. - DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, APRIL / MAY 2023**  
Fifth Semester  
**Computer Science and Business Systems**  
**20CBPC501 – COMPILER DESIGN**  
(Regulations 2020)

Duration: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

**PART - A (10 × 2 = 20 Marks)**  
Answer ALL Questions

- |  | <i>Marks,<br/>K-Level, CO</i> |
|--|-------------------------------|
| 1. What are the operations on language?  | 2,K1,CO1                      |
| 2. List out compiler construction tools.   | 2,K1,CO1                      |
| 3. Define Left Recursion.  | 2,K1,CO2                      |
| 4. Recognize Rightmost derivation for $E \rightarrow E + E \mid E * E \mid id$ .           | 2,K1,CO2                      |
| 5. Define Procedure Activation.  | 2,K1,CO3                      |
| 6. Show syntax tree for the expression $a = b * - c + b * - c$ .                           | 2,K2,CO3                      |
| 7. Define Quadruple. Give an example.  | 2,K1,CO4                      |
| 8. Translate the arithmetic expression $a * -(b+c)$ into syntax tree and postfix notation. | 2,K2,CO4                      |
| 9. Define Register allocation.   | 2,K1,CO5                      |
| 10. List out the types of loop optimizations for cache memory.                             | 2,K1,CO5                      |

**PART - B (5 × 13 = 65 Marks)**  
Answer ALL Questions

11. a) (i) Show NFA for the transition table as given below: 7,K2,CO1

| Present State     | 0          | 1          |
|-------------------|------------|------------|
| $\rightarrow q_0$ | $q_0, q_1$ | $q_0, q_2$ |
| $q_1$             | $q_3$      | $\epsilon$ |
| $q_2$             | $q_2, q_3$ | $q_3$      |
| $\rightarrow q_3$ | $q_3$      | $q_3$      |

- (ii) Show NFA with  $\Sigma = \{0, 1\}$  accepts all string ending with 01. 6,K2,CO1

**OR**

- b) Explain regular expression with example. 13,K2,CO1



12. a) Explain CFG with derivations. 13,K2,CO2

**OR**

b) Explain LALR (1) parser generator using yacc and bison. 13,K2,CO2

13. a) Relate postfix translations schemes and parser – stack implementation of postfix SDT's. 13,K2,CO3

**OR**

b) Discuss in detail about S-Attributed definitions and L- Attributed definitions. 13,K2,CO3

14. a) Explain different types of intermediate form with examples. 13,K2,CO4

**OR**

b) Compare the basic terminologies of data flow analysis in code improvement. 13,K2,CO4

15. a) Summarize the static checks of code generation which include type systems. 13,K2,CO5

**OR**

b) Examine the stages for target code generation. 13,K2,CO5

**PART - C (1 × 15 = 15 Marks)**

16. a) Construct SLR(1) for the following grammar 15,K3,CO2  
 $E \rightarrow E+T/T$  ,  $T \rightarrow TF/F$  ,  $F \rightarrow F*/a/b$ .  
Show the acceptance for the string  $w=a+b*a$ .

**OR**

b) Illustrate the ways to implement symbol table with the following operations: 15,K3,CO3  
(i) insert()  
(ii) lookup()