

15 JUN 2023

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Question Paper Code	11889
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B.E. / B.Tech. - DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, APRIL/MAY 2023
 Fifth Semester
Computer Science and Engineering
20CSPC502 - THEORY OF COMPUTATION
 (Regulations 2020)

Duration: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

PART - A (10 × 2 = 20 Marks)
 Answer ALL Questions

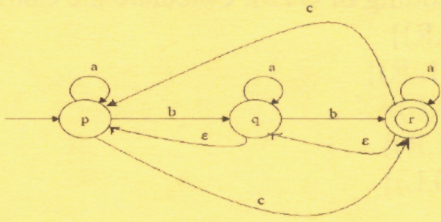
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|---|--------------------|
| | <i>Marks,</i> |
| | <i>K-Level, CO</i> |
| 1. Define ϵ -closure(q) with an example. | 2,K1,CO1 |
| 2. State the difference between NFA and DFA. | 2,K1,CO1 |
| 3. Express a RE for the language containing all the strings of any number of a's and b's. | 2,K2,CO2 |
| 4. Illustrate an FA for the Regular expression $(00+(0+1))1^*$. | 2,K2,CO2 |
| 5. Define a context free grammar. | 2,K1,CO3 |
| 6. Define Deterministic PDA. | 2,K1,CO3 |
| 7. State Turing machine. | 2,K1,CO4 |
| 8. State chomsky normal form. | 2,K1,CO4 |
| 9. Discuss on checking off symbols. | 2,K2,CO5 |
| 10. State is a multi-tape Turing machine. | 2,K1,CO5 |

PART - B (5 × 13 = 65 Marks)
 Answer ALL Questions

11. a) Illustrate a DFA equivalent to the NFA. $M = (\{p, q, r\}, \{0,1\}, \delta, p, q)$ 13,K2,CO1
 Where δ is defined in the following table.
- | | | |
|----------|-------|-------|
| δ | 0 | 1 |
| -> p | {q,s} | {q} |
| q | {r} | {q,r} |
| r | {s} | {p} |
| * s | - | {p} |

OR

- b) Express the following ϵ -NFA to DFA 13,K2,CO1



12. a) Solve the following to a regular expression.

13,K3,CO2

	0	1
-> q1	q2	q3
* q2	q1	q3
q3	q2	q2

OR

b) Construct a ϵ -NFA for the following regular expression.
 $a^*(b + ab^*)$

13,K3,CO2

13. a) Solve a PDA for accepting a language $\{a^n b^{2n} \mid n \geq 1\}$.

13,K3,CO3

OR

b) Deduce PDA for the given CFG, and test whether 010000 is acceptable by this PDA. 1. $S \rightarrow 0BB$ 2. $B \rightarrow 0S \mid 1S \mid 0$

13,K2,CO3

14. a) Illustrate the Chomsky Normal Form equivalent to the grammar
 $S \rightarrow 0A0 \mid 1B1 \mid BB, A \rightarrow C, B \rightarrow S/A, C \rightarrow S/\epsilon$.

13,K2,CO4

OR

b) Illustrate a Turing machine for the following $L = \{1^n 0^n 1^n \mid n \geq 1\}$.

13,K2,CO4

15. a) Explain how a Turing Machine with the multiple tracks of the tape can be used to determine the given number is prime or not.

13,K2,CO5

OR

b) Illustrate a Turing Machine to compute $f(m+n)=m+n, \forall m,n \geq 0$ and simulate their action on the input 0100.

13,K2,CO5

PART - C (1 × 15 = 15 Marks)

16. a) Discuss post correspondence problems. Let $\Sigma = \{0,1\}$. Let A and B be the lists of three strings each, defined as

A	B
i	wi xi
1	1 111
2	10111 10
3	10 0

(i) Does the PCP have a solution?

7,K2,CO6

(ii) Prove that the universal language is recursively enumerable.

8,K2,CO6

OR

b) Describe the encoding of UTM. Calculate the Code for TM.

15,K2,CO6

$\delta(q_0, 0) = \{(q_0, 0, R)\}$
$\delta(q_0, 1) = \{(q_0, 1, R)\}$
$\delta(q_1, 0) = \{(q_1, 0, L)\}$
$\delta(q_1, 1) = \{(q_1, 1, R)\}$
$\delta(q_2, 0) = \{(q_2, 0, L)\}$