|          |  | <br> |  |  |
|----------|--|------|--|--|
| Reg. No. |  |      |  |  |

**Question Paper Code** 

11916

# B.E. / B.Tech. - DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, APRIL / MAY 2023

Sixth Semester

## **Civil Engineering**

### 20CEEL606 - ADVANCED SURVEYING

(Regulations 2020)

Duration: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

## PART - A $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ Marks})$

Answer ALL Questions

| 1.  | Distinguish between Zenith and Nadir.                                   | Marks,<br>K-Level, CO<br>2,K2,CO1 |
|-----|---|-----------------------------------|
| 2.  | Write the equation of time.   | 2,K1,CO1                          |
| 3.  | Distinguish between crab and drift.                                     | 2,K2,CO3                          |
| 4.  | What do you mean by overlap?  | 2,K2,CO3                          |
| 5.  | What are the cares required for total station at the time of operation? | 2,K2,CO4                          |
| 6.  | List out the errors in Total station.                                   | 2,K1,CO4                          |
| 7.  | List the advantages of GPS Surveying.                                   | 2,K1,CO5                          |
| 8.  | Define Hand held receivers.   | 2,K1,CO5                          |
| 9.  | Define MSL.   | 2,K1,C06                          |
| 10. | List out the aims of route survey.                                      | 2,K1,CO6                          |

# $PART - B (5 \times 13 = 65 Marks)$

Answer ALL Questions

11. a) Describe the different types of time systems.

13,K2,C01

#### OR

- b) (i) Explain the Motion of Sun. 6,K2,C01
  (ii) Explain the zones of the earth. 7,K2,C01
- 12. a) What is image interpretation? Explain the elements of image 13,K2,C03 interpretation.

### OR

b) Two points A and B which appear in a vertical photograph taken from 13,K2,C03 a camera having focal length of 220mm and from an altitude of 2800m, have their elevations as 400m and 600m respectively. Their corrected photo co-ordinates as under: Point Photo co-ordinates.

|   | x (mm) | y (mm) |
|---|--------|--------|
| a | +23.8  | +16.4  |
| b | -13.6  | -29.7  |

13. a) Explain the fundamental measurement system of total station.

13,K2,CO4

#### OR

- b) Enumerate the measuring and working principles of electro-optical 13,K2,CO4 total station surveying with a neat sketch.
- 14. a) Explain in detail about the different segments of GPS.

13,K2,CO5

#### OF

- b) (i) Explain in detail the orbit determination and orbit representation of 7,K2,C05 GPS.
  - (ii) Explain in detail the Anti spoofing & selective availability of GPS. 6,K2,C05
- 15. a) Explain various sounding methods in detail.

13,K2,C06

### OR

b) What is a compound curve? Explain the step by step procedure for 13,K2,C06 setting out a compound curve.

## PART - $C(1 \times 15 = 15 \text{ Marks})$

16. a) Find the hour angle and declination of a star from the following data

Latitude of the place = 48° 30'N

Azimuth of star = 50°00W

Altitude of star = 28°24'

#### OR

b) Discuss in detail the procedure for determining the azimuth by hour 15,K2,C02 angle and altitude method.