

Reg. No.

Question Paper Code

11986

12 JUL 2023

M.E. / M.Tech. - DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, APRIL/MAY 2023

Second Semester

M.E. – Power Electronics and Drives

20PPEEL216 – WIND ENERGY CONVERSION SYSTEMS

(Regulations 2020)

Duration: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

PART - A (10 × 2 = 20 Marks)

Answer ALL Questions

- | | <i>Marks,
K-Level, CO</i> |
|---|-------------------------------|
| 1. What are factors considering while selecting wind power generation? | 2,K1,CO1 |
| 2. Explain the C_p curve of wind turbine. | 2,K2,CO1 |
| 3. Summarize the different blade profile for the different TSR. | 2,K2,CO2 |
| 4. Show C_p Vs λ curves for various types of wind turbines. | 2,K2,CO2 |
| 5. Illustrate how the variable speed wind turbine generator is more efficient than fixed speed wind turbine generator? | 2,K2,CO3 |
| 6. Explain short circuit ratio of generator. | 2,K2,CO3 |
| 7. Outline the difference between variable speed constant frequency systems and variable speed variable frequency system. | 2,K2,CO4 |
| 8. Explain the various advantages of PMSG over DFIG. | 2,K2,CO4 |
| 9. What are the two main types of grid connectivity in a wind? | 2,K1,CO5 |
| 10. Explain the angle of attack in the design of wind mill blades. | 2,K2,CO5 |

PART - B (5 × 13 = 65 Marks)

Answer ALL Questions

11. a) Deduce the expression for Betz limit for the power co-efficient of wind turbine using simple momentum theory. 13,K2,CO1
- OR**
- b) With neat sketch explain the various attributes to be taken care in the aerodynamically designed wind turbine. 13,K2,CO1
12. a) Explain the various features of pitch controlled WPP and stall controlled WPP. 13,K2,CO2
- OR**
- b) Illustrate the various designs of rotors used for HAWT with its merits and demerits. 13,K2,CO2

13. a) Explain the steady state stability analysis for generator model for wind mill application. *13,K2,CO3*

OR

- b) Explain the different types of drive train modeling of wind turbine and explain the relationships of various parameters. *13,K2,CO3*
14. a) Explain WECS with fixed-speed with squirrel-cage induction generator (SCIG) and variable-speed with doubly fed induction generator (DFIG). *13,K2,CO4*

OR

- b) Explain the torque equation of induction machine and deduce step by step equivalent circuit of it. Prove $P_2:P_m:Prot.cu.loss = 1:(1-s):s$ *13,K2,CO4*
15. a) Explain the enhanced Dynamic behaviour of Grid Connected Wind Farms in Load Participation and Frequency Regulation *13,K2,CO5*

OR

- b) Explain in detail on the supply of ancillary services for frequency and voltage control. *13,K2,CO5*

PART - C (1 × 15 = 15 Marks)

16. a) (i) Illustrate all types of towers used for wind mill with diagram with the merits and demerits of each type. *7,K2,CO4*
(ii) Explain in detail about Grid side controllers *8,K2,CO5*

OR

- b) (i) Specify the mathematical modeling of PMSG with necessary equations. *7,K2,CO4*
(ii) Explain LVRT control strategy of grid connected variable speed wind turbine generator system. *8,K2,CO5*