

21 JUL 2023

B.E. / B.Tech. - DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, APRIL / MAY 2023

Fourth Semester

Electronics and Instrumentation Engineering

(Common to Instrumentation and Control Engineering)

20ICPC401 - CONTROL SYSTEMS

(Regulations 2020)

(Use of Semi log, Polar and Ordinary graph sheets can be provided)

Duration: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

PART - A (10 × 2 = 20 Marks)

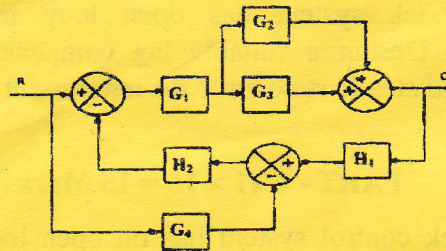
Answer ALL Questions

- |   | <i>Marks,<br/>K-Level, CO</i> |
|---|-------------------------------|
| 1. Write the Mason's Gain Formula.  | 2,K1,CO1                      |
| 2. What is block diagram? What are the basic components of block diagram? | 2,K2,CO1                      |
| 3. Distinguish between type and order of a system.                        | 2,K2,CO2                      |
| 4. Mention the time domain specifications.                                | 2,K1,CO2                      |
| 5. Define Phase Margin.   | 2,K1,CO3                      |
| 6. Write the expression for resonant peak and resonant frequency.         | 2,K2,CO3                      |
| 7. What are the necessary and sufficient conditions for stability?        | 2,K2,CO4                      |
| 8. How will you find the gain K at a point on root locus?                 | 2,K1,CO4                      |
| 9. What is series compensation?   | 2,K1,CO5                      |
| 10. Draw the S-plane representation of lead compensator.                  | 2,K2,CO5                      |

PART - B (5 × 13 = 65 Marks)

Answer ALL Questions

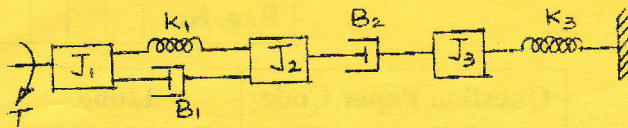
11. a) Obtain the closed loop transfer function  $C(S) / R(S)$  using block diagram reduction techniques. 13,K3,CO1



OR

- b) Write the differential equations governing the mechanical rotational system shown in figure. Draw the torque-voltage and torque-current electrical analogous circuits and verify by writing mesh and node equations. 13,K3,CO1





12. a) Derive the expression and draw the response of second order system for critically damped case with unit step input. 13,K3,CO2

**OR**

- b) Consider the unity feedback system with a closed loop transfer function  $C(s)/R(s) = Ks + b/s^2 + as + b$ . Determine open loop transfer function  $G(s)$ . Show that steady state error with unit ramp input is given by  $(a-k)/b$ . 13,K3,CO2

13. a) Sketch the bode plot for the following transfer function and determine the system gain  $K$  for the gain cross over frequency to be 5 rad/sec. 13,K3,CO3  
 $G(s) = Ks^2/(1+0.2s)(1+0.02s)$

**OR**

- b) Sketch the polar plot for the following transfer function and find Gain cross over frequency, Phase cross over frequency, Gain margin and Phase margin.  $G(S) = 1/S(1+S)(1+2S)$ . 13,K3,CO3

14. a) The characteristic polynomial of a system is  $s^7 + 9s^6 + 24s^5 + 24s^4 + 24s^3 + 24s^2 + 23s + 15 = 0$ . Determine the location of roots on s-plane and hence the stability of the system. 13,K3,CO4

**OR**

- b) Construct the Nyquist plot for a system whose open loop transfer function is given by  $G(s) H(s) = K(1+s)^2/s^3$ . Find the range of  $K$  for stability. 13,K3,CO4

15. a) Consider a unity feedback system with open loop transfer function  $G(s) = K/s(s+1)$ . Design a lead compensator to meet the following specifications. (i) Phase margin of the system is  $45^\circ$ . (ii) Steady state error for ramp input  $\geq 1/15$ . (iii) Gain crossover frequency  $< 7.5$  rad/sec. 13,K3,CO5

**OR**

- b) An unity feedback system has open loop transfer function of  $G(S) = k/s(1+2s)$ . Design a suitable lag compensator that the phase margin is  $40^\circ$  and steady state error for ramp input is less than or equal to 0.2. 13,K3,CO5

**PART - C (1 × 15 = 15 Marks)**

16. a) A unity feedback control system has an open loop transfer function  $G(s) = K/s(s^2 + 4s + 13)$ . Sketch the root locus. 15,K3,CO4

**OR**

- b) Derive the expressions for Time domain specifications with unit step input. 15,K3,CO2