

Reg. No.

Question Paper Code

11469

**B.E. / B.Tech. - DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, NOV/DEC 2022**

Seventh Semester

**Electronics and Communication Engineering**

(Common to Electronics and Instrumentation Engineering and Instrumentation and Control Engineering)

**EC8093 - DIGITAL IMAGE PROCESSING**

(Regulations 2017)

Duration: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

**PART - A (10 × 2 = 20 Marks)**

Answer ALL Questions

|   | <i>Marks,<br/>K-Level, CO</i> |
|---|-------------------------------|
| 1. Define weber's ratio.                                      | 2,K1,CO1                      |
| 2. State the difference between photopic and scotopic vision. | 2,K1,CO1                      |
| 3. Define box filter.   | 2,K1,CO2                      |
| 4. List the two categories of image enhancement.              | 2,K1,CO2                      |
| 5. Define Median filter.                                      | 2,K1,CO3                      |
| 6. List the types of noise models.                            | 2,K1,CO3                      |
| 7. What is segmentation?                                      | 2,K1,CO4                      |
| 8. Define global thresholding.                                | 2,K1,CO4                      |
| 9. What is the need for compression?                          | 2,K1,CO5                      |
| 10. Define JPEG.  | 2,K1,CO5                      |

**PART - B (5 × 13 = 65 Marks)**

Answer ALL Questions

11. a) Describe the elements of visual perception and image formation in the eye. 13, K2,CO1

**OR**

b) Describe the components of digital image processing system with a neat sketch. 13, K2,CO1

12. a) Explain in detail image enhancement using Linear spatial smoothing filters. 13, K2,CO2

**OR**

b) Explain the various gray level transformation used for image enhancement. 13, K2,CO2

*K1 – Remember; K2 – Understand; K3 – Apply; K4 – Analyze; K5 – Evaluate; K6 – Create*

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13. a) Explain in detail about various noise models. 13, K2, CO3

**OR**

b) Explain in detail about adaptive filters and its types. 13, K2, CO3

14. a) Explain Region splitting and merging with detailed sketch. 13, K2, CO4

**OR**

b) Explain in detail the various segmentation techniques based on discontinuities. 13, K2, CO4

15. a) Explain in detail how compression achieved in transform coding. 13, K2, CO5

**OR**

b) Explain in detail Regional Descriptors with its types. 13, K2, CO5

**PART - C (1 × 15 = 15 Marks)**

16. a) Explain in detail watershed segmentation algorithm. 15, K2, CO4

**OR**

b) Explain global thresholding techniques with an example. 15, K2, CO4