

B.E./B.Tech. - DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, NOV/DEC 2022

Fifth Semester

Electronics and Communication Engineering

20ECEL508 - CONTROL SYSTEM ENGINEERING

(Regulations 2020)

(Polar graph need to be issued)

Duration: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

PART-A (10 × 2 = 20 Marks)

Answer ALL Questions

- | | <i>Marks,
K-Level, CO</i> |
|--|-------------------------------|
| 1. Distinguish between open loop and closed loop system. | 2,K1,CO1 |
| 2. Write the analogous electrical elements in force-current analogy for mechanical translational system. | 2,K1,CO1 |
| 3. Describe Mason's gain formula. | 2,K2,CO2 |
| 4. A unity feedback system has a open loop transfer function of $G(s) = \frac{10}{(s+2)(s+1)}$. Determine the steady state error for unit step input. | 2,K2,CO3 |
| 5. List the time domain specifications of a second order system. | 2,K1,CO3 |
| 6. Define phase margin. | 2,K1,CO4 |
| 7. State Nyquist stability criterion for a closed loop system when the open loop system is stable. | 2,K1,CO4 |
| 8. State Routh's criterion for stability. | 2,K1,CO5 |
| 9. Write formula for centroid of the asymptotes found in root locus technique. | 2,K2,CO5 |
| 10. Write the need of compensators and list types of compensators. | 2,K1,CO6 |

PART - B (5 × 13 = 65 Marks)

Answer ALL Questions

11. a) Write down the differential equation governing mechanical system shown in below Figure:1. Draw the torque voltage and torque current electrical analogous circuit. 13,K2,CO1

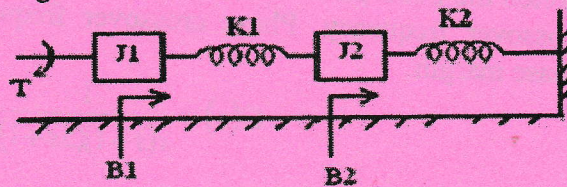


Figure:1

OR

- b) Derive the transfer function of a DC servo motor. 13,K2,CO1

12. a) Derive the transfer function for the block diagram shown in below ^{13,K2,CO2} Figure 2 using block diagram reduction technique.

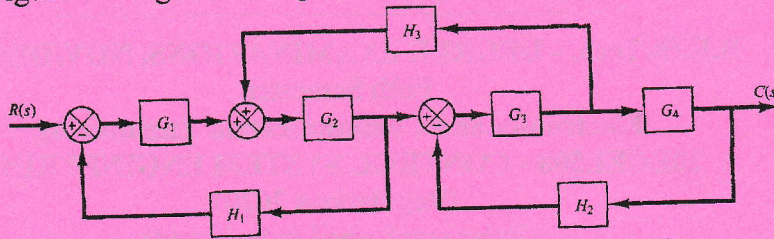


Figure 2

OR

- b) Derive the overall transfer function of the system whose signal flow graph is shown in below Figure 3. ^{13,K2,CO2}

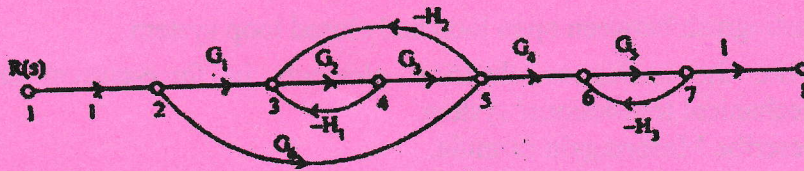


Figure 3

13. a) For a second order system with open loop transfer function ^{13,K2,CO3}

$$G(s) = \frac{25}{s(s+5)}$$
 , determine the rise time, peak time, maximum overshoot and settling time when the system is subject to unit step input.

OR

- b) Derive the time domain specifications of a second order system. ^{13,K1,CO3}

14. a) Plot the bode diagram for the following transfer function and obtain the gain and phase crossover frequencies. ^{13,K3,CO4}

$$G(s) = \frac{10}{s(0.4s+1)(0.1s+1)}$$

OR

- b) Sketch the polar plot for the following transfer function and find Gain ^{13,K3,CO4} crossover frequency, Phase crossover frequency, Gain margin and Phase margin.

$$G(s) = \frac{1}{s(s+1)(5s+1)}$$

15. a) Write down the procedure for designing lag-lead compensator using ^{13,K2,CO6} bode plot.

OR

- b) Construct a suitable lag compensator so that phase margin is 40° and the steady state error for ramp input is less than or equal to 0.2 for a unity feedback system having an open loop transfer function of 13,K3,CO6

$$G(s) = \frac{K}{[s(1+2s)]}$$

PART - C (1 × 15 = 15 Marks)

16. a) Sketch the root locus of the system whose open loop transfer function 15,K3,CO5
is $G(s) = \frac{K}{[s(s+2)(s+4)]}$. Find the value of K so that damping ratio of the closed loop system is 0.5.

OR

- b) (i) The open loop transfer function of a unity feedback system is given 8,K3,CO5
by $G(s) = \frac{K}{[(s+2)(s+4)(s^2+6s+25)]}$. By applying the Routh criterion, discuss the stability of the closed loop system as a function of K.

- (ii) Determine the value of K of the open loop transfer function given 7,K3,CO5
by $G(s) = \frac{K}{[(s+1)(s+5)(s^2+6s+25)]}$, which will cause sustained oscillations in the closed loop system. Find out the corresponding oscillating frequencies.