

B.E. / B.Tech. - DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, NOV/DEC 2022

Third Semester

Electronics and Communication Engineering

(Common to Computer and Communication Engineering)

20ECPC303 - SIGNALS AND SYSTEMS

(Regulations 2020)

Duration: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

PART - A (10 × 2 = 20 Marks)

Answer ALL Questions

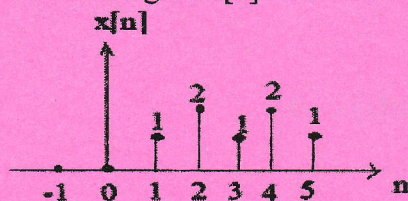
- | | <i>Marks,</i>
<i>K-Level, CO</i> |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| 1. Draw the signal $x[n] = u[n] - u[n - 5]$. | 2, K1, CO1 |
| 2. Identify whether the given system described by the equation is linear or not.
$y(n) = nx(n)$. | 2, K2, CO1 |
| 3. What are Dirichlet's conditions for existence of Fourier Series? | 2, K2, CO2 |
| 4. Solve for the complex Fourier series representation of $x(t) = \sin \omega_0 t$. | 2, K2, CO2 |
| 5. Find the ROC and Laplace transform of $x(t) = u(t)$. | 2, K2, CO3 |
| 6. Using Fourier transform property, determine the Fourier transform of $x(t) = x(4t - 8)$. | 2, K2, CO3 |
| 7. Find the poles and zeros for $H(s) = \frac{s(s+5)}{(s+2)(s+3)(s+4)}$ | 2, K1, CO4 |
| 8. Find the system function for the given differential equation
$\frac{dy(t)}{dt} + 2y(t) = x(t) + \frac{dx(t)}{dt}$. | 2, K2, CO4 |
| 9. Find the convolution sum for the given sequence
$x(n) = \{1, 4, 3, 2\}; h(n) = \{1, 3, 2, 1\}$. | 2, K1, CO6 |
| 10. Consider an LTI system given by the difference equation
$y(n) + 3/4y(n-1) + 1/8y(n-2) = x(n)$. Find the unit sample response. | 2, K1, CO6 |

PART - B (5 × 13 = 65 Marks)

Answer ALL Questions

11. a) A discrete time signal
- $x[n]$
- is shown below.

13, K2, CO1



Sketch and label carefully each of the following signals.

- (i) $x[n - 2]$
- (ii) $x[n + 1]$
- (iii) $x[-n]$
- (iv) $x[-n + 1]$
- (v) $x[2n]$
- (vi) $x[-2n + 1]$

OR

- b) The input-output relation of a system is given by

13,K2,CO1

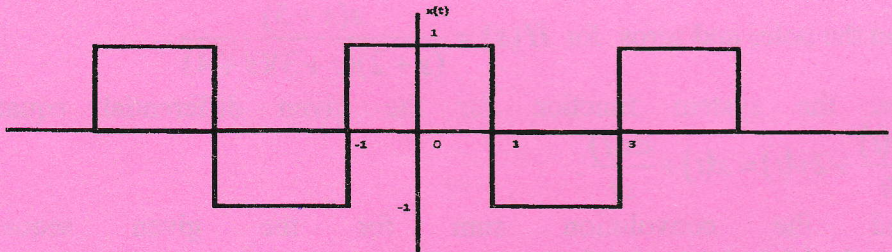
$$\frac{d^2y(t)}{dt^2} + 3t \frac{dy(t)}{dt} + y(t) = x(t)$$

Identify whether the full wave rectifier is

- (a) Linear
 - (b) Time-invariant
 - (c) Stable
 - (d) Memory less
 - (e) Causal
12. a) Examine the trigonometric Fourier series over the interval $(-1, 1)$ for the signal $x(t) = t^2$.

OR

- b) Calculate the trigonometric Fourier Series for the periodic signal shown in figure.



13. a) Compute the Fourier transform for the following signals $x(t) = e^{-at}u(t)$ and plot the Fourier spectrum.

OR

- b) Determine the signal $x(t)$, for each of the following Laplace transforms and their associated Regions Of Convergence

(a) $X(s) = \frac{s}{s^2 + 9}, \text{Re}(s) > 0$

(b) $X(s) = \frac{s + 2}{s^2 + 7s + 12}, -4 < \text{Re}(s) < -3$

14. a) (i) Using Laplace transform, find the impulse response of an LTI system described by the differential equation 7,K2,CO4
- $$\frac{d^2 y(t)}{dt^2} - \frac{dy(t)}{dt} - 2y(t) = x(t).$$

- (ii) Draw the direct form I and II implementation of the system described by $\frac{dy(t)}{dt} + 5y(t) = 3x(t)$ 6,K2,CO4

OR

- b) The impulse response of an LTI system is $h(t) = 2e^{-3t}u(t)$. Find the response of the system for the input $x(t) = 2e^{-5t}u(t)$ using Fourier Transform. 13,K2,CO4

15. a) Using Z- Transform, Identify system transfer function and impulse response of discrete time system described by the difference equation $y(n) - 5/6 y(n-1) + 1/6 y(n-2) = x(n) - 1/2 x(n-1)$. 13,K3,CO6

OR

- b) Calculate convolution for the given sequence using graphical method for the sequence $x(n) = \{1, 4, 3, 2\}$ $h(n) = \{1, 3, 2, 1\}$. 13,K3,CO6

PART - C (1 × 15 = 15 Marks)

16. a) (i) State and prove sampling theorem for a band limited signal. 8,K2,CO5

- (ii) Given signal $x(t) = 5\cos(2000\pi t) + 10\cos(1000\pi t) + 20\cos(10000\pi t)$ 7,K2,CO5
 Determine (a) Minimum sampling rate to avoid aliasing
 (b) Discrete time signal if sampling rate $f_s = 16$ kHz
 (c) Discrete time signal if sampling rate $f_s = 8$ kHz

OR

- b) Find the inverse Z-transform of

(a) $X(z) = \frac{1 - \frac{1}{2}z^{-1}}{1 + \frac{3}{4}z^{-1} + \frac{1}{8}z^{-2}}, |z| > \frac{1}{2}$ 8,K2,CO5

(b) $X(z) = \frac{1 - \frac{1}{2}z^{-1}}{1 - \frac{1}{4}z^{-2}}, |z| > \frac{1}{2}$ 7,K2,CO5