

Reg. No.

Question Paper Code

11768

B.E. / B.Tech. - DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, APRIL / MAY 2023

Eighth Semester

Electronics and Communication Engineering

EC8008 - PHOTONIC NETWORKS

(Regulations 2017)

Duration: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

**PART - A (10 × 2 = 20 Marks)**

Answer ALL Questions

	<i>Marks, K-Level,CO</i>
1. State the two main loss mechanism in optical fiber.	2,K1,CO1
2. What is the need for couplers and isolators?	2,K1,CO1
3. Define SONET layer.	2,K1,CO2
4. List the topologies for broadcast networks.	2,K1,CO2
5. Define Logically Routed network.	2,K1,CO3
6. What is the principle of client layers of the optical layer?	2,K1,CO3
7. Define Synchronization in Packet Switching Network.	2,K1,CO4
8. What is meant by burst Switching?	2,K1,CO4
9. Define Coherent crosstalk.	2,K1,CO5
10. What is the system parameters associated with receiver?	2,K1,CO5

**PART - B (5 × 13 = 65 Marks)**

Answer ALL Questions

11. a) Explain the fabrication of a simple 2x2 fiber optic coupler with a neat diagram. Derive its coupling length. 13,K2,CO1
- OR**
- b) Explain the Isolators and Circulators in detail and its principle of operation. 13,K2,CO1
12. a) Show the layered architecture of optical networks in classical hierarchy with neat explanation. 13,K2,CO2
- OR**
- b) Describe the frame structure and network configurations defined for SONET and SDH with diagrams. 13,K2,CO2

*K1 – Remember; K2 – Understand; K3 – Apply; K4 – Analyze; K5 – Evaluate; K6 – Create*

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13. a) Discuss in detail about the routing and wavelength assignments (RWA) problem with reference to optical networks. *13,K2,CO3*

**OR**

- b) Illustrate the Linear Light Wave Networks with neat sketch. Explain in detail. *13,K2,CO3*

14. a) Describe in detail about the Optical Time Division Multiplexing. *13,K2,CO4*

**OR**

- b) Explain the operation of optical multiplexer and demultiplexer for bit interleaving with neat diagram. Also mention its applications. *13,K2,CO4*

15. a) Illustrate the transmission system engineering and its parameters. *13,K2,CO5*

**OR**

- b) (i) Estimate the power penalty of two systems which has the same peak transmit power. *7,K2,CO5*  
(ii) Describe the need for wavelength stabilization in an optical network. *6,K2,CO5*

**PART - C (1 × 15 = 15 Marks)**

16. a) Explain the network management functions and describe fault management with suitable diagrams. *15,K2,CO6*

**OR**

- b) Discuss in detail equipment, connection and adaptation management functions of configuration management. *15,K2,CO6*