Question Paper Code	12427

B.E. / B.Tech - DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, NOV / DEC 2023
Fourth Semester
Artificial Intelligence and Data Science
20AIPC402 - BIOMEDICAL SIGNAL AND IMAGE PROCESSING
(Regulations 2020)

Duration: 3 Hours   Max. Marks: 100
PART - A (10 × 2 = 20 Marks)
Answer ALL Questions

Marks, K-Level, CO

1. Find the periodicity of the signal $e^{j\pi n}$. — *2,K1,CO1*
2. Define energy signal. — *2,K1,CO1*
3. List the lead systems used in ECG recording. — *2,K1,CO2*
4. State the importance of PCG signals. — *2,K1,CO2*
5. State the principle of directional smoothing. — *2,K1,CO3*
6. Define - Spatial Filtering. — *2,K1,CO3*
7. What is image negative? — *2,K1,CO4*
8. Define - Geometric Transformation. — *2,K1,CO4*
9. Define – Luminance. — *2,K1,CO5*
10. Write the expression for finding the number of bits required to store a digital image. — *2,K1,CO5*

PART - B (5 × 13 = 65 Marks)
Answer ALL Questions

11. a) Calculate the power and energy of the signal
    (i) $x[n]=e^{j((\pi n/2)+\pi/8)}$
    (ii) $x[n]=\cos(\pi n/4)$ — *13,K2,CO1*

OR

   b) Given the signal $x[n] = [-3,2,0,1,4,5]$
    Draw the following signals.
    (i) $2x[n+2]$
    (ii) $x[n-2]+x[n+3]$
    (iii) $x[n/2+3]$
    (iv) $x[(n+2)/3]$ — *13,K2,CO1*

12. a) Explain the different types of electrodes used in measurement of biomedical signals. — *13,K2,CO2*

OR

K1 – Remember; K2 – Understand; K3 – Apply; K4 – Analyze; K5 – Evaluate; K6 – Create   **12427**

b) Draw the curves of ECG and diagnose any form of disturbance in heart rhythm. *13,K2,CO2*

13. a) Show the various techniques in frequency domain to enhance an image with necessary examples. *13,K2,CO3*

OR

b) (i) Point out the comparison between smoothing & sharpening in frequency domain. *6 K2,CO3*

(ii) Analyze the performance of following smoothing filters Ideal Low Pass Filter, Butterworth Low Pass Filter, Gaussian Low Pass Filter. *7,K2,CO3*

14. a) Explain degradation model in detail. *13,K2,CO4*

OR

b) Derive a wiener filter for image restoration and specify its advantages over inverse filter. *13,K2,CO4*

15. a) Describe the elements of visual perception. *13,K2,CO5*

OR

b) Explain Image fidelity criteria with an example. *13,K2,CO5*

PART - C (1 × 15 = 15 Marks)

16. a) Draw the block diagram of an EEG unit and explain the different parts in it. *15,K2,CO6*

OR

b) Draw and explain the working principle of 3D ultrasound imaging technique. *15,K2,CO6*