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Question Paper Code	12819
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**B.E. / B.Tech. - DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, APRIL / MAY 2024**

Sixth Semester

**Computer Science and Business Systems**

**20CBEL610 - IMAGE PROCESSING AND PATTERN RECOGNITION**

Regulations - 2020

Duration: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

**PART - A (10 × 2 = 20 Marks)**

Answer ALL Questions

- |  | Marks | K-<br>Level | CO  |
|--|-------|-------------|-----|
| 1. What is image acquisition?  | 2     | K1          | CO1 |
| 2. State the purpose of morphological processing.  | 2     | K1          | CO1 |
| 3. State image negative with an expression.  | 2     | K1          | CO2 |
| 4. Distinguish maximum filter and minimum filter.  | 2     | K2          | CO2 |
| 5. Define local thresholding for edge detection.   | 2     | K1          | CO3 |
| 6. State the advantages and disadvantages of using more than one seed in a region growing technique. | 2     | K1          | CO3 |
| 7. State the need for pixel neighbourhoods.  | 2     | K1          | CO4 |
| 8. List the properties of multimodal image registration.   | 2     | K1          | CO4 |
| 9. Distinguish brightness and contrast.  | 2     | K2          | CO5 |
| 10. Define image noise.  | 2     | K1          | CO5 |

**PART - B (5 × 13 = 65 Marks)**

Answer ALL Questions

- |  |    |    |     |
|--|----|----|-----|
| 11. a) i) Classify the image processing techniques.                  | 7  | K2 | CO1 |
| ii) With a neat diagram explain image sensing and acquisition.       | 6  | K2 | CO1 |
| <b>OR</b>  |    |    |     |
| b) i) Demonstrate digital image representation.                      | 7  | K2 | CO1 |
| ii) Illustrate the effects of non uniform sampling and quantization. | 6  | K2 | CO1 |
| 12. a) Discuss Histogram equalization in detail.                     | 13 | K2 | CO2 |
| <b>OR</b>  |    |    |     |
| b) Explain Spatial Correlation and Convolution.                      | 13 | K2 | CO2 |
| 13. a) Explain in detail the various clustering techniques.          | 13 | K2 | CO3 |

**OR**

*K1 – Remember; K2 – Understand; K3 – Apply; K4 – Analyze; K5 – Evaluate; K6 – Create*

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- b) Describe about the Edge detection and edge linking methods. 13 K2 CO3
14. a) Explain the concept of convex hull in detail. 13 K2 CO4
- OR**
- b) Explain in detail the concept of interpolation. 13 K2 CO4
15. a) Explain CMY colour model. 13 K2 CO5
- OR**
- b) Explain the pseudo colour image processing in detail. 13 K2 CO5

**PART - C (1 × 15 = 15 Marks)**

16. a) i) Explain in detail the relationship between pixels. 8 K2 CO1  
 ii) Distinguish the different types of thresholding for segmentation. 7 K2 CO3
- OR**
- b) i) Explain the elements of visual spectrum. 8 K2 CO1  
 ii) Explain split/merge techniques. 7 K2 CO3