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Question Paper Code	12526
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**B.E. / B.Tech. - DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, NOV / DEC 2023**  
Second Semester  
**Artificial Intelligence and Data Science**  
(Common to Computer Science and Business Systems & Computer Science and  
Engineering (AIML))  
**20CBPC201 - DATA STRUCTURES AND ALGORITHMS**  
(Regulations 2020)

Duration: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

**PART - A (10 × 2 = 20 Marks)**

Answer ALL Questions

- |  | <i>Marks,<br/>K-Level, CO</i> |
|--|-------------------------------|
| 1. List all the criteria to be considered for solving an algorithm.            | 2,K1,CO1                      |
| 2. Define Stepwise Refinement.   | 2,K1,CO1                      |
| 3. Recall the operations that can be performed on a stack.                     | 2,K1,CO2                      |
| 4. What are the four cases for inserting and deleting the elements in DEQUEUE? | 2,K1,CO2                      |
| 5. List the properties of a binary tree.                                       | 2,K1,CO3                      |
| 6. Define connected and strongly connected graphs.                             | 2,K1,CO3                      |
| 7. Relate the advantage of shell sort over insertion sort.                     | 2,K1,CO4                      |
| 8. List the various factors to be considered in deciding a sorting algorithm.  | 2,K1,CO4                      |
| 9. What is Queued Sequential Access Method?                                    | 2,K1,CO6                      |
| 10. List the features of a file.   | 2,K1,CO6                      |

**PART - B (5 × 13 = 65 Marks)**

Answer ALL Questions

- |   |           |
|---|-----------|
| 11. a) (i) Explain in detail about recursive algorithm.   | 7,K2,CO1  |
| (ii) Illustrate the performance Analysis of an Algorithm.   | 6,K2,CO1  |
| <b>OR</b>   |           |
| b) Explain Asymptotic Notations in detail.  | 13,K2,CO1 |
| 12. a) Explain in detail about the array implementation of stack.   | 13,K2,CO2 |
| <b>OR</b>   |           |
| b) Outline the steps to be followed to convert an infix expression to postfix expression with suitable example. | 13,K2,CO2 |

13. a) Compare depth-first search and breadth-first search traversal of a graph with suitable examples. *13,K2,CO3*

**OR**

- b) Demonstrate B tree and B+ tree ADT in detail. *13,K2,CO3*

14. a) Illustrate selection sort with suitable example. *13,K2,CO4*

**OR**

- b) Explain the algorithm for Insertion sort and sort the following array: 39,9,45,63,18,81,108,54,72,36. *13,K2,CO4*

15. a) Explain in detail about file organization. *13,K2,CO6*

**OR**

- b) Illustrate the types of Accessing schemes. *13,K2,CO6*

**PART - C (1 × 15 = 15 Marks)**

16. a) Identify the working of binary search and linear search technique with routines and suitable examples. *15,K3,CO5*

**OR**

- b) Make use of Binary Search to search if a number 50 is present in a given set of numbers. 10,20,30,40,50,60,70. *15,K3,CO5*