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Question Paper Code	12673
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**B.E. / B.Tech. - DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, APRIL / MAY 2024**

Fourth Semester

**Computer Science and Business Systems**

**20CBPC401 - DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS**

Regulations - 2020

Duration: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

**PART - A (10 × 2 = 20 Marks)**

Answer ALL Questions

	Marks	K-Level	CO
1. Define DBMS and Data Models.	2	K1	CO1
2. Distinguish between primary key and candidate key.	2	K2	CO1
3. Define SELECT operation in Relational algebra.	2	K1	CO2
4. Elaborate the term Armstrong Axioms.	2	K2	CO2
5. What is Query Evaluation Plan?	2	K1	CO3
6. What is the main aim of query optimization?	2	K1	CO3
7. Define Ordered Indices.	2	K1	CO4
8. Define SQL Injection.	2	K1	CO4
9. What is a rigorous two-phase locking protocol?	2	K1	CO5
10. Write about the properties of ACID.	2	K2	CO5

**PART - B (5 × 13 = 65 Marks)**

Answer ALL Questions

11. a) With the help of neat block diagram, explain the basic structure of a database Management system. 13 K2 CO1
- OR**
- b) Explain in detail about DDL and DML Commands with example. 13 K2 CO1
12. a) Define Normalization and its types. Why this college enrolment table is not in BCNF? Explain its rules and how to satisfy BCNF? 13 K2 CO2

Subject-id	Subject name	Professor
101	Java	p.Java
101	C++	p.cpp
103	Java	p.java2
104	C#	p.chash
105	Java	p.java

**OR**

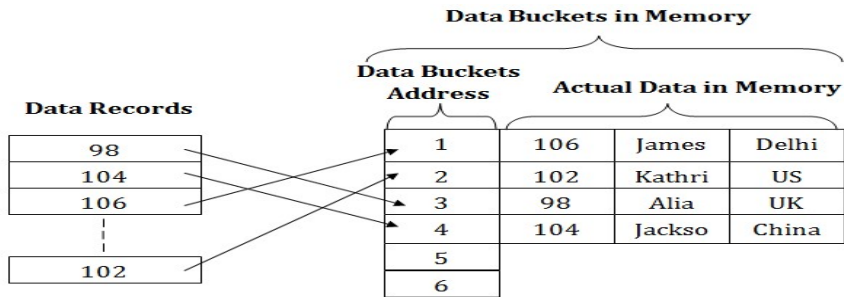
b) Explain about Selection, Projection, Rename, Union, Set Operation and Cartesian product operations in relational algebra. 13 K2 CO2

13. a) Illustrate and discuss the steps involved in processing a query with neat diagram. 13 K2 CO3

**OR**

b) Explain various types of join operations with example. 13 K2 CO3

14. a) Identify the below example hashing technique and explain its operations in detail. 13 K3 CO4



**OR**

b) Describe indexing and the different kinds of indexing. 13 K2 CO4

15. a) Briefly explain the Concurrency Control techniques in detail 13 K2 CO5

**OR**

b) Make use of the following schedules. The actions are listed in the order they are scheduled, and prefixed with the transaction name. 13 K3 CO5

S1 : T1:R(X), T2:R(X), T1:W(Y), T2:W(Y), T1:R(Y), T2:R(Y)  
 S2 : T3:W(X), T1:R(X), T1:W(Y), T2:R(Z), T2:W(Z), T3:R(Z)

For each of the schedules, answer the following questions:

- (i) What is the precedence graph for the schedule?
- (ii) Is the schedule conflict - serializable? If so, what are all the conflict equivalent serial schedules?
- (iii) Is the schedule view - serializable? If so, what are all the view equivalent serial schedules?

**PART - C (1 × 15 = 15 Marks)**

16. a) Explain the functional blocks needed to build a data warehouse with neat diagram. 15 K2 CO6

**OR**

b) Explain Distributed and Web databases in Detail. 15 K2 CO6