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Question Paper Code	12349
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## B.E. / B.Tech. - DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, NOV / DEC 2023

Fifth Semester

### Computer Science and Business Systems

#### 20CBPC501 - COMPILER DESIGN

(Regulations 2020)

Duration: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

#### PART - A ( $10 \times 2 = 20$ Marks)

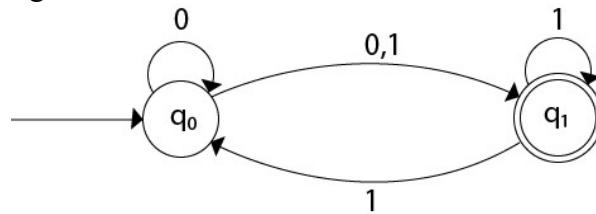
Answer ALL Questions

- | 1.  | What is a Deterministic finite automata?   | <i>Marks,<br/>K-Level, CO</i> |
|-----|--|-------------------------------|
| 2.  | List out the types of language processing system.                                      | <i>2,K1,CO1</i>               |
| 3.  | Define Unambiguous grammar.  | <i>2,K1,CO2</i>               |
| 4.  | What are the difficulties with top - down parsing?                                     | <i>2,K1,CO2</i>               |
| 5.  | List out the purposes depending upon the language in hand using symbol table.          | <i>2,K1,CO3</i>               |
| 6.  | Define Activation tree.  | <i>2,K1,CO3</i>               |
| 7.  | Translate the arithmetic expression $a^*-(b+c)$ into syntax tree and postfix notation. | <i>2,K2,CO4</i>               |
| 8.  | What is a Loader?  | <i>2,K1,CO4</i>               |
| 9.  | Compare Non Imperative with Imperative programming languages.                          | <i>2,K2,CO5</i>               |
| 10. | List out the types of loop optimizations for cache memory.                             | <i>2,K1,CO5</i>               |

#### PART - B ( $5 \times 13 = 65$ Marks)

Answer ALL Questions

11. a) Translate the given NFA to DFA *13,K2,CO1*



OR

- b) Explain the process of scanner generator (Lex, Flex). *13,K2,CO1*

12. a) Illustrate the parse table for the given grammar using LL (1) parser. *13,K2,CO2*

S  $\rightarrow$  AaAb | BbBa

A  $\rightarrow$   $\epsilon$

B  $\rightarrow$   $\epsilon$

**OR**

- b) Illustrate the LR(1) items for the grammar  
 $S \rightarrow AA$   
 $A \rightarrow Aa \mid b$

13,K2,CO2

13. a) Summarize the construction of syntax trees in the application of syntax directed translation. 13,K2,CO3

**OR**

- b) Explain SDT's for L – Attributed Definitions. 13,K2,CO3

14. a) Explain various peephole optimization techniques. 13,K2,CO4

**OR**

- b) Compare the basic terminologies of data flow analysis in code improvement. 13,K2,CO4

15. a) Explain the stages for target code generation. 15,K2,CO5

**OR**

- b) Illustrate loop optimization for cache memory with example. 15,K2,CO5

**PART - C (1 × 15 = 15 Marks)**

16. a) Construct Three Address Code for the following expression: 15,K3,CO4  
 $a := (-c * b) + (-c * d)$

**OR**

- b) Build the translation of source code to target code using various types of intermediate forms. 15,K3,CO4