

B.E. / B.Tech. - DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, NOV / DEC 2024

Seventh Semester

Computer Science and Engineering

20CSPC701 - BIG DATA ANALYTICS

Regulations - 2020

Duration: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

PART - A (MCQ) (20 × 1 = 20 Marks)

Answer ALL Questions

- | | <i>Marks</i> | <i>K-
Level</i> | <i>CO</i> |
|--|--------------|---------------------|-----------|
| 1. Which one is not true about Traditional Business Intelligence (BI).
(a) Faster and accurate reporting and analysis
(b) Data is stored on a distributed file system
(c) BI Solutions are more towards the structured data.
(d) BI Solutions carry the data to the processing functions | 1 | K1 | CO1 |
| 2. What does the term "volume" refer to in the context of big data analytics?
(a) The accuracy and reliability of data
(b) The diverse types of data, including structured and unstructured data
(c) The size or amount of data being processed
(d) The speed at which data is generated and processed | 1 | K1 | CO1 |
| 3. Find one advantage of using Hadoop over traditional Data Warehouses.
(a) Hadoop is designed for smaller data sets
(b) Hadoop supports both structured and unstructured data
(c) Hadoop requires higher computational resources
(d) Data Warehouses are open-source | 1 | K1 | CO1 |
| 4. Hadoop Distributed File System provides
(a) performance through distribution of data
(b) fault tolerance through replication
(c) both performance through distribution of data & fault tolerance through replication
(d) hierarchical configuration | 1 | K1 | CO2 |
| 5. What is the default replication factor for HDFS files?
(a) 3 (b) 2 (c) 1 (d) 4 | 1 | K1 | CO2 |
| 6. Which component is part of the Hadoop ecosystem and is used for SQL-like querying on Hadoop data?
(a) Apache Hive (b) Apache HBase (c) Apache Spark (d) Apache Flume | 1 | K1 | CO2 |
| 7. Which component of Hive translates HQL queries into MapReduce jobs?
(a) Hive Metastore (b) Hive Driver (c) Hive Compiler (d) Hive Execution Engine | 1 | K1 | CO3 |
| 8. Which of the following is a primitive data type in Hive?
(a) Array (b) Map (c) String (d) Struct | 1 | K1 | CO3 |
| 9. What is Pig Latin?
(a) A programming language for machine learning
(b) A query language for data processing in Pig
(c) A language for system administration
(d) A visualization tool for data | 1 | K1 | CO3 |
| 10. Which method is used to query and retrieve documents from MongoDB?
(a) get() (b) find() (c) search() (d) fetch() | 1 | K1 | CO4 |
| 11. How does MongoDB handle NULL values in documents?
(a) They are automatically removed (b) NULL values are stored as empty fields
(c) NULL values are not supported (d) NULL values are replaced with default values | 1 | K1 | CO4 |

12. Which protocol is used to connect applications to MongoDB? 1 K1 CO4
 (a) HTTP (b) JDBC (c) MongoDB Wire Protocol (d) FTP
13. Which feature of HBase provides the ability to store and retrieve large amounts of data across a distributed system? 1 K1 CO5
 (a) Column-Oriented Storage (b) Indexing (c) Join Operations (d) Normalization
14. Which characteristic differentiates HBase from traditional RDBMS? 1 K1 CO5
 (a) Strict ACID compliance (b) Schema-less data model
 (c) Support for SQL queries (d) Fixed schema structure
15. What type of workflow does Oozie support for defining complex processing pipelines? 1 K1 CO5
 (a) Simple Workflow (b) Complex Workflow
 (c) Coordinated Workflow (d) Directed Acyclic Graph (DAG)
16. Which Oozie component manages the scheduling of workflows? 1 K1 CO5
 (a) Coordinator (b) Workflow Engine (c) Bundle (d) Action
17. Which Flume component is used to collect data from Twitter streams? 1 K1 CO6
 (a) Source (b) Sink (c) Channel (d) Collector
18. Which component of Sqoop is responsible for transferring data between Hadoop and relational databases? 1 K1 CO6
 (a) Sqoop Client (b) Sqoop Server (c) Sqoop Connector (d) Sqoop Importer
19. What distinguishes NewSQL databases from traditional SQL and NoSQL databases? 1 K1 CO6
 (a) They use NoSQL data models for scalability.
 (b) They provide SQL-like querying with horizontal scalability and high performance.
 (c) They do not support ACID transactions.
 (d) They are designed solely for key-value storage.
20. Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of NoSQL databases compared to SQL databases? 1 K1 CO6
 (a) Schema-less data storage (b) Support for complex joins
 (c) Horizontal scalability (d) Flexible data models

PART - B (10 × 2 = 20 Marks)

Answer ALL Questions

21. Define big data. 2 K1 CO1
22. State about CAP theorem. 2 K1 CO1
23. Compare replication and sharding. 2 K2 CO2
24. Summarize the function of Mapper and Reducer. 2 K2 CO2
25. Define Partitioning. 2 K1 CO3
26. Outline the features of Pig Latin Statements. 2 K2 CO3
27. Infer the features of MongoDB. 2 K2 CO4
28. Summarize the features of Jasper report. 2 K2 CO4
29. What is HBase? 2 K1 CO5
30. Why do we need ZooKeeper in the Hadoop? 2 K1 CO6

PART - C (6 × 10 = 60 Marks)

Answer ALL Questions

31. a) Explain the classification of data in detail. 10 K2 CO1
- OR**
- b) i) Show the responsibilities of Data Scientist. 5 K2 CO1
 ii) Discuss in detail about Soft state eventual consistency. 5 K2 CO1
32. a) Explain in detail about the Map reduce programming architecture with an example. 10 K2 CO2

OR

b) Illustrate the major blocks in HDFS architecture. 10 K2 CO2

33. a) Describe in detail about HIVE architecture with neat diagram. 10 K2 CO3

OR

b) Summarize Queries for following relational operators in pig:
(i) FILTER (ii) FOREACH (iii) GROUP (iv) DISTINCT (v) LIMIT 10 K2 CO3

34. a) Construct queries and explain the following using MongoDB.
(i) Insert (ii) Save (iii) Update (iv) Remove (v) Find 10 K3 CO4

OR

b) Identify the process of connecting with MongoDB NoSQL database using Jasper soft. 10 K3 CO4

35. a) Discuss in detail about HBase Architecture. 10 K2 CO5

OR

b) Summarize about different types of data visualization Techniques. 10 K2 CO5

36. a) Build workflow architecture of Oozie for a student data processing application and also explain how does it work? 10 K3 CO6

OR

b) Using sqoop architecture, explain in detail about data import and export operation. 10 K3 CO6