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Question Paper Code	12180
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**B.E. / B.Tech. - DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, NOV / DEC 2023**

Seventh Semester

**Electrical and Electronics Engineering**

**20EPC702 - ELECTRIC VEHICLES**

(Regulations 2020)

Duration: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

**PART - A (10 × 2 = 20 Marks)**

Answer ALL Questions

- |                                                                                    | <i>Marks,<br/>K-Level, CO</i> |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. List the various components of HEV drive train.                                 | <i>2,K1,CO1</i>               |
| 2. Define Hybridization ratio.                                                     | <i>2,K1,CO1</i>               |
| 3. Which electrolyte is used in lead acid batteries?                               | <i>2,K1,CO2</i>               |
| 4. Mention limitations of fuel cells.                                              | <i>2,K2,CO2</i>               |
| 5. Why cannot a series motor start on no-load?                                     | <i>2,K2,CO3</i>               |
| 6. How is the speed of a permanent magnet motor controlled?                        | <i>2,K1,CO3</i>               |
| 7. What is the difference between series and parallel hybrid?                      | <i>2,K2,CO4</i>               |
| 8. Mention any four merits of series hybrid electric drive train.                  | <i>2,K2,CO4</i>               |
| 9. Define the concept of constant current charging method?                         | <i>2,K2,CO5</i>               |
| 10. How does a Z - Converter differ from other commonly used converter topologies? | <i>2,K1,CO5</i>               |

**PART - B (5 × 13 = 65 Marks)**

Answer ALL Questions

11. a) Under what condition a pure EV can be chosen as a better option compared to hybrid vehicles considering the impact on climate change? *13,K2,CO1*

**OR**

- b) How hybrid electric vehicles are classified based on general definition? Explain. *13,K2,CO1*

12. a) Explain in detail about thermal management of the PEM fuel cell. *13,K2,CO2*

**OR**

- b) Explain the basic principle of super capacitors based energy storage system in hybrid electric vehicles. *13,K2,CO2*

13. a) Explain the closed loop speed control method used in DC motor drive. *13,K2,CO3*

**OR**

- b) Explain the construction and working principle of three-phase Induction motor used in EV applications. *13,K2,CO3*

14. a) Explain the control strategy of Series Hybrid drive train with flow chart. *13,K2,CO4*

**OR**

- b) Explain the Maximum State of Charge of Peak Power Source control strategy of Parallel Hybrid drive train. *13,K2,CO4*

15. a) Discuss the efficiency considerations in detail of bidirectional DC-DC converters, especially during load variations. *13,K2,CO5*

**OR**

- b) What considerations should be taken into account when designing a Z-converter for different battery chemistries or applications? Explain. *13,K2,CO5*

**PART - C (1 × 15 = 15 Marks)**

16. a) With a neat block diagram, explain the microprocessor based control of the switched reluctance motor. *15,K3,CO3*

**OR**

- b) Explain the closed loop speed control methods of Induction motor drives used in EV. *15,K3,CO3*