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Question Paper Code	12543
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**B.E. / B.Tech. - DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, NOV / DEC 2023**

First Semester

(Common to All Branches except Computer Science and Business Systems)

**20ESCS101 - PROBLEM SOLVING AND PROGRAMMING IN C**

(Regulations 2020)

Duration: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

**PART-A (10 × 2 = 20 Marks)**

Answer ALL Questions

- |   | <i>Marks,<br/>K-Level, CO</i> |
|---|-------------------------------|
| 1. Describe the paradigm of programming.                      | <i>2,K2,CO1</i>               |
| 2. Compare pseudo code with an algorithm.                     | <i>2,K2,CO1</i>               |
| 3. Mention the purpose of scanf() and printf() statement.     | <i>2,K2,CO2</i>               |
| 4. Differentiate between while loop and do-while loop.        | <i>2,K2,CO2</i>               |
| 5. Define an Array.   | <i>2,K1,CO3</i>               |
| 6. Summarize the difference between binary and linear search. | <i>2,K2,CO3</i>               |
| 7. Define Recursive Function.                                 | <i>2,K1,CO4</i>               |
| 8. Determine the purpose of the pointer.                      | <i>2,K2,CO4</i>               |
| 9. What is mean by Self Referential Structure?                | <i>2,K1,CO5</i>               |
| 10. Define Linked List.                                       | <i>2,K2,CO5</i>               |

**PART - B (5 × 13 = 65 Marks)**

Answer ALL Questions

11. a) (i). What are the basic models of computation and programming techniques? *3,K2,CO1*  
(ii). Discuss the different steps followed in the program development. *10,K2,CO1*

**OR**

- b) (i). Compare the flowchart and algorithm. *5,K2,CO1*  
(ii). Illustrate an algorithm and draw flowchart for finding greatest among three given numbers. *8,K2,CO1*
12. a) (i). Classify the different types of storage classes with suitable example. *8,K2,CO2*  
(ii). Summarize any five types of C operators. *5,K2,CO2*

**OR**

- b) Explain in detail about decision making and looping in C with suitable examples for each. *13,K2,CO2*

13. a) Develop a C program to calculate Mean, Median and Mode for an array of elements. *13,K3,CO3*

**OR**

b) Explain in detail about various string handling functions available in C language and give an example program for any three string handling functions. *13,K3,CO3*

14. a) Explain in detail about recursion concept and write a suitable program. *13,K3,CO4*

**OR**

b) Write a C program for menu driven scientific calculator using built-in functions. *13,K3,CO4*

15. a) Explain the following

- (i) Array of Structures with suitable example. *7,K2,CO5*
- (ii) Nested Structures with example program. *6,K2,CO5*

**OR**

b) Explain in detail about Pass by Value and Pass by Reference and write a program to swap two numbers. *13,K2,CO5*

**PART - C (1 × 15 = 15 Marks)**

16. a) Write and Discuss C program to read and write employee details such as Basic pay, TA, DA, gross pay, net pay, id and DOJ using Structures. *15,K2,CO6*

**OR**

b) Discuss in detail about the various operations performed on file using suitable examples. *15,K2,CO6*