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Question Paper Code	12637
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**B.E. / B.Tech. - DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, APRIL / MAY 2024**

Fourth Semester

**Mechanical Engineering**

**20MEPC402 – METROLOGY, MEASUREMENTS AND COMPUTER AIDED  
INSPECTION**

Regulations - 2020

Duration: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

**PART - A (10 × 2 = 20 Marks)**

Answer ALL Questions

- |  | Marks | K-<br>Level | CO  |
|--|-------|-------------|-----|
| 1. Compare precision and accuracy.   | 2     | K2          | CO1 |
| 2. List the applications of the feeler gauge and dial indicator.                       | 2     | K1          | CO1 |
| 3. Classify the types of bevel protractors.  | 2     | K2          | CO2 |
| 4. Define the purpose and types of limit gauges.                                       | 2     | K1          | CO2 |
| 5. Name the devices used for the measurement of roundness.                             | 2     | K1          | CO3 |
| 6. Compare the parameters such as “Force” with “Torque”.                               | 2     | K2          | CO3 |
| 7. List the various types of probes used in CMM.                                       | 2     | K1          | CO4 |
| 8. Name the different types of laser interferometers.                                  | 2     | K2          | CO4 |
| 9. Define machine vision.  | 2     | K1          | CO5 |
| 10. List the factors that should be considered when designing a machine vision system. | 2     | K1          | CO5 |

**PART - B (5 × 13 = 65 Marks)**

Answer ALL Questions

- |   |    |    |     |
|---|----|----|-----|
| 11. a) Explain the generalized measurement system with a neat sketch and explain different stages with examples.          | 13 | K2 | CO1 |
| <b>OR</b>   |    |    |     |
| b) Classify the types of various comparators. Also, explain the mechanical and electrical comparators with neat sketches. | 13 | K2 | CO1 |
| 12. a) Illustrate the working principle of Angle Dekker with a neat sketch and list its applications.                     | 13 | K3 | CO2 |
| <b>OR</b>   |    |    |     |
| b) Identify the various instruments used for surface finish and explain any one method with a neat sketch.                | 13 | K3 | CO2 |

13. a) Summarize the following temperature sensors. 13 K2 CO3  
i) Bimetallic strip  
ii) Thermocouples

**OR**

- b) Outline the working principle of an optical pyrometer with a neat sketch and list its advantages and disadvantages. 13 K2 CO3

14. a) Classify the types of CMM in detail and list their needs and applications. 13 K3 CO4

**OR**

- b) Infer the working principle of the Michelson interferometer with a neat sketch. 13 K3 CO4

15. a) Develop the process of image sensing and acquisition in a machine vision system. 13 K3 CO5

**OR**

- b) Discuss how machine vision systems detect defects in products and monitor tool wear during machining. 13 K3 CO5

**PART - C (1 × 15 = 15 Marks)**

16. a) Explain any two advanced measurement techniques used in the metrology and measurement. 15 K3 CO6

**OR**

- b) Explain various errors observed in measuring any industrial product. 15 K3 CO6