

Reg. No.																			
----------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Question Paper Code	12403
---------------------	-------

**B.E. / B.Tech. - DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, NOV / DEC 2023**

Fifth Semester

**Mechanical and Automation Engineering**

**20MUPC502 - MECHANICS AND CONTROL OF ROBOTIC MANIPULATORS**

(Regulations 2020)

Duration: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

**PART - A (10 × 2 = 20 Marks)**

Answer ALL Questions

- |  | <i>Marks,<br/>K-Level, CO</i> |
|--|-------------------------------|
| 1. Define a 'Robot' according to the robotic terminologies.                  | <i>2,K1,CO1</i>               |
| 2. How can we improve the safety and reliability of robots?                  | <i>2,K1,CO1</i>               |
| 3. What is the difference between forward kinematics and inverse kinematics? | <i>2,K1,CO2</i>               |
| 4. What is a SCARA robot?  | <i>2,K1,CO2</i>               |
| 5. What is the significance of 'Inverse Kinematics' in robot arm movement?   | <i>2,K1,CO3</i>               |
| 6. Define 'Precision' and 'Repeatability' in robotic systems.                | <i>2,K1,CO3</i>               |
| 7. Explain the concept of 'Roll, Pitch, and Yaw' angles in robotics.         | <i>2,K2,CO4</i>               |
| 8. Describe the role of Lagrange's equation in robot dynamics.               | <i>2,K2,CO4</i>               |
| 9. Describe the function of a 'Stepper Motor' in robotic joints.             | <i>2,K2,CO5</i>               |
| 10. What is PID control scheme and how is it applied in robotics?            | <i>2,K1,CO5</i>               |

**PART - B (5 × 13 = 65 Marks)**

Answer ALL Questions

11. a) How do you specify a robot? Is robotics automation? Discuss the different classification systems of robots. *13,K2,CO1*
- OR**
- b) Sketch and explain the four basic robot configurations classified according to the coordinate system. *13,K2,CO1*
12. a) Derive the forward kinematics of 3 dof 3R robot with steps. *13,K2,CO2*
- OR**
- b) Discuss in detail the Denavit–Hartenberg (DH) Convention for assigning frames to links for identifying the joint link parameters. Analyse in detail about the four DH parameters in Robot Kinematic Modeling. *13,K2,CO2*
13. a) Explain briefly solvability and existence of solutions in inverse kinematics. *13,K2,CO3*

**OR**

b) Elaborate on the 'Inverse Kinematics Computation' of a 6-axis robot with a neat diagram, emphasizing its application in complex tasks. *13,K2,CO3*

14. a) Describe with a neat sketch the process of deriving the 'Equations of Motion' for a simple 2 dof manipulator using Lagrange dynamic model. *13,K2,CO4*

**OR**

b) Describe using a neat sketch the Euler-Lagrange Equation in the context of robot dynamics and its application in state vector formulation. *13,K2,CO4*

15. a) Explain the static and dynamic characteristics of Sensors. *13,K2,CO5*

**OR**

b) Explain the robotic vision system and its components with a detailed diagram. *13,K2,CO5*

**PART - C (1 × 15 = 15 Marks)**

16. a) Elaborate on the 'Law of Robotics' and various needs and applications of Robot in industrial scenario. *15,K2,CO1*

**OR**

b) Explain the main Robot anatomy with neat sketch. *15,K2,CO1*