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Question Paper Code	12251
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**M.E. / M.Tech - DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, NOV / DEC 2023**

Third Semester

**M.E. - Big Data Analysis**

**20PBDEL305 - IMAGE PROCESSING AND ANALYSIS**

(Regulations 2020)

Duration: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

**PART - A (10 × 2 = 20 Marks)**

Answer ALL Questions

- |   | <b>Marks,<br/>K-Level,CO</b> |
|---|------------------------------|
| 1. Define histogram equalization.   | 2,K1,CO1                     |
| 2. List the fuzzy techniques for spatial filtering.                             | 2,K1,CO1                     |
| 3. Identify the different type of derivative filters in image Processing.       | 2,K2,CO2                     |
| 4. Categorize the various frequency domain filters.                             | 2,K2,CO2                     |
| 5. Write about gradient operators.  | 2,K1,CO3                     |
| 6. List the uses of region growing methods.                                     | 2,K1,CO3                     |
| 7. Write the Advantages of Harris interest point operator.                      | 2,K1,CO4                     |
| 8. Define corner orientation local invariant feature detectors and descriptors. | 2,K2,CO4                     |
| 9. What is pseudo colors?   | 2,K2,CO5                     |
| 10. Compare image compression models with basic compression methods.            | 2,K2,CO5                     |

**PART - B (5 × 13 = 65 Marks)**

Answer ALL Questions

11. a) Describe in detail about fuzzy techniques for spatial filtering and discuss how to remove noise. 13,K2,CO1
- OR**
- b) Develop the basics to explain with example for Spatial smoothening and Spatial sharpening. 13,K2,CO1
12. a) Write detail note about Spatial and Frequency domain enhancement and explain discrete Fourier transform in details. 13,K3,CO2
- OR**
- b) Identify the role of multi resolution expansion and explain in detail about filtering – frequency domain noise filters wavelets. 13,K3,CO2

13. a) What do you mean by optimal thresholding in detail and how do you obtain the threshold for image processing and tabulate the different types of thresholding for segmentation. *13,K3,CO3*

**OR**

- b) Summarize about the histogram concavity edge detection with suitable diagram. *13,K3,CO3*

14. a) Demonstrate and Discuss about the texture analysis of gray scale image. *13,K4,CO4*

**OR**

- b) Describe in detail about Laws' texture energy approach with suitable example. *13,K4,CO4*

15. a) Evaluate the various colour models. Explain each of them in detail. *13,K4,CO5*

**OR**

- b) Discuss the need for image compression. How run length encoding approach is used for compression? Justify. *13,K4,CO5*

**PART - C (1 × 15 = 15 Marks)**

16. a) Define filtering and Describe in detail about frequency domain noise filters wavelets. *15,K3,CO6*

**OR**

- b) Discuss the following with suitable example *15,K3,CO6*  
(i) Corner and interest point detection  
(ii) Template matching