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Question Paper Code	12407
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M.E. / M.Tech. - DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, NOV / DEC 2023

First Semester

M.E. - Communication Systems

20PCOEL102 - DIGITAL COMMUNICATION RECEIVERS

(Regulations 2020)

Duration: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

PART - A (10 × 2 = 20 Marks)

Answer ALL Questions

- | | <i>Marks,
K-Level, CO</i> |
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| 1. Define Source encoding. | <i>2,K1,CO1</i> |
| 2. What are the characteristics of linear time variant channel? | <i>2,K1,CO1</i> |
| 3. Identify decision rule for maximum likelihood detection. | <i>2,K1,CO2</i> |
| 4. Distinguish between linear and non – linear modulation techniques. | <i>2,K2,CO2</i> |
| 5. List the properties of orthonormal signals. | <i>2,K1,CO3</i> |
| 6. Indicate the advantage of diversity technique. | <i>2,K1,CO3</i> |
| 7. Tell the relation between the multipath delay spread and coherence bandwidth. | <i>2,K1,CO4</i> |
| 8. List the characteristics of nakagami Channel distribution. | <i>2,K1,CO4</i> |
| 9. What are the advantages of blind equalizers? | <i>2,K1,CO5</i> |
| 10. Indicate the matrix form of LMS algorithm. | <i>2,K1,CO6</i> |

PART - B (5 × 13 = 65 Marks)

Answer ALL Questions

11. a) Discuss multi amplitude continuous phase FSK signal with mathematical expression. *13,K2,CO1*
- OR**
- b) Explain in detail about the memory-less modulation methods. *13,K2,CO1*
12. a) Consider the set of signals $s_1(t)$, $s_2(t)$, $s_3(t)$ which are given below. Using GSOP find the set of ortho-normal basis function represents their signals. Also express each of their signals in terms of set of basis function. *13,K2,CO2*
1. $S_1(t) = 2 \ 0 \leq t \leq 1$
 2. $S_2(t) = -4 \ 0 \leq t \leq -2$
 3. $S_3(t) = 3 \ 0 \leq t \leq 3$

OR

- b) Describe about the matched filter and discuss how the SNR is maximized. *13,K2,CO2*
13. a) Illustrate the performance of square-law detected M=4 orthogonal signals as a function of diversity. *13,K2,CO3*
- OR**
- b) (i) Discuss RAKE matched filter for processing wideband signals. *7,K2,CO3*
(ii) Summarize the performance of square –law detected FSK. *6,K2,CO3*
14. a) Explain probability of a bit error for DPSK with diversity for Rayleigh fading. *13,K2,CO4*
- OR**
- b) Describe the probability of error for soft-decision decoding Linear block codes. *13,K2,CO4*
15. a) Illustrate the block schematic of a carrier recovery for M-PSK system and timing recovery for an unmodulated carrier. *13,K2,CO5*
- OR**
- b) Explain the usage of non-decision directed loop to obtain phase estimate. *13,K2,CO5*

PART - C (1 × 15 = 15 Marks)

16. a) Explain in detail the Adaptive Decision feedback Equalizer. *15,K2,CO6*
- OR**
- b) (i) Illustrate Kalman algorithm. *8,K2,CO6*
(ii) Explain linear prediction using lattice filter. *7,K2,CO6*