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Question Paper Code	13030
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**M.E. / M.Tech. - DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, NOV / DEC 2024**

Third Semester

**M.E. - Embedded Systems Technologies**

**20PESEL309 - EMBEDDED WIRELESS SENSOR NETWORKS**

Regulations - 2020

Duration: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

**PART - A (10 × 2 = 20 Marks)**

Answer ALL Questions

	Marks	K- Level	CO
1. How does WSN transmit data?	2	K1	CO1
2. List few characteristic requirement of WSN.	2	K1	CO1
3. Define dynamic modulation scaling.	2	K1	CO2
4. How to turn relatively inaccurate optimization goals into measurable figures of merit?	2	K2	CO2
5. List the classes of MAC protocols.	2	K1	CO3
6. Outline the uses of mediation device in MAC.	2	K2	CO3
7. Define signal filtering.	2	K1	CO4
8. What the need of amplifiers in sensing applications?	2	K1	CO4
9. What is a Mica mote?	2	K1	CO5
10. Outline the role of WSN in Body Area Networking.	2	K2	CO5

**PART - B (5 × 13 = 65 Marks)**

Answer ALL Questions

11. a) Describe the enabling technologies for wireless sensor networks.	13	K2	CO1
<b>OR</b>			
b) Describe the energy consumption of a node with an appropriate diagram.	13	K2	CO1
12. a) Illustrate the RF front end of a transceiver and outline the behavior of operational states.	13	K2	CO2
<b>OR</b>			
b) Explain Energy Scavenging is realized in wireless sensor network.	13	K2	CO2
13. a) Elaborate about the Physical layer design considerations of WSN.	13	K2	CO3

**OR**

- b) Explain the principle of S-MAC protocol and Mediation Device protocol with a neat sketch. 13 K2 CO3
14. a) Explain the working principle of a smart sensor with a neat block diagram. 13 K2 CO4

**OR**

- b) Explain the block diagram of a DC signal conditioning system and explain the functions of each block. 13 K2 CO4
15. a) i) Elaborate the importance of wearable sensors. 6 K2 CO5  
ii) Compose the case study on sensors used in Structural engineering applications by giving its features and advantages. 7 K2 CO5

**OR**

- b) i) Illustrate the importance of Environmental monitoring and explain the sensors involved in that. 6 K2 CO5  
ii) Explain in detail, the applications of various sensors used in Habitat monitoring. 7 K2 CO5

**PART - C (1 × 15 = 15 Marks)**

16. a) Explain how to embed LEACH protocol on ARM7 TDM microcontroller using embedded C language. 15 K2 CO6

**OR**

- b) Explain how to embed Cryptographic algorithms on ARM7TDMI microcontroller using embedded C language. 15 K2 CO6