| | Reg. No. | | | | |
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| | Question Paper Code13361 | | | | |
| M.E. / M.Tech DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, NOV / DEC 2024 (JAN - 2025) | | | | | |
| First Semester | | | | | |
| M.E - Embedded Systems Technologies | | | | | |
| 24PESPC104 - SOFTWARE FOR EMBEDDED SYSTEMS | | | | | |
| Regulations - 2024 | | | | | |
| Duration: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 100 | | | | | |
| PART - A $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ Marks})$ Answer ALL Questions | | | Marks | K – Level | CO |
| 1. | Compare C and Assembly Language Programming. | | 2 | K2 (| 201 |
| 2. | Mention the different types of expressions in C, and how are they evalu | uated. | 2 | K2 (| 201 |
| 3. | Name the main stages of the C programming tool chain in Linux. | | 2 | KI C | CO2 |
| 4. | How memory management functions work in GNU C Library? | | 2 | K2 (| CO2 |
| 5. | Write the importance of header files in C projects. | | 2 | KI (| CO3 |
| 6. | Outline the importance of common timer mode used in embedded syste | ems. | 2 | K2 (| CO3 |
| 7. | Define an operating system with an example. | | 2 | KI (| CO4 |
| 8. | Classify any four scheduling algorithms in Embedded OS. | | 2 | K2 (| CO4 |
| 9. | What is a dictionary in Python, and how is it different from a list? | | 2 | KI (| CO5 |
| 10. | . Write a python code for handle exceptions. | | 2 | K2 (| CO5 |
| | | | | | |

PART - B $(5 \times 13 = 65 \text{ Marks})$

Answer ALL Questions

11. a) Write an assembly language program and C programming to turn an ¹³ K² CO1 LED on and off with a delay and explain each step briefly

OR

- b) Compare and contrast the working of branching instructions like JMP, ¹³ ^{K2} ^{CO1} JE, JNE work in assembly language program and C programming
- 12. a) Classify and describe the main stages of the C compilation process with ¹³ K² CO² examples.

OR

b) Describe the purpose of the GNU configure and the role of autoconf, ¹³ K² CO² automake and libtool in the GNU build system, and explain how it assists in software portability.

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13. a) Explain the use of pointers in Embedded C programming and their ¹³ K² CO³ importance in direct hardware manipulation. Provide an example of accessing hardware registers.

OR

- b) Elaborate the impact of real-time constraints on the design and ¹³ K² CO³ implementation of timeout mechanisms in embedded systems. Include considerations for critical applications like automotive or medical devices.
- 14. a) Describe the architecture and functionality of sEOS and discuss its 13 K² CO4 features and the scenarios where it can be effectively utilized with suitable diagram.

OR

- b) Illustrate different memory allocation strategies for sEOS when ¹³ K² CO⁴ implementing serial communication features. Compare static and dynamic memory allocation in terms of efficiency, fragmentation, and suitability for embedded systems.
- 15. a) i) Write a Python code using a class that represents a simple bank account. ⁷ K2 CO5 Include methods for deposit, withdrawal, and checking balance. Ensure appropriate error handling for invalid operations.
 - ii) Identify the main methods available in Python for dictionaries with an 5 K2 CO5 example.

OR

- b) i) Define lambda functions in Python and explain their use cases and 7 K2 CO5 provide examples of how to define and invoke a lambda function.
 - ii) Explain the role of the Python interpreter in executing Python code. ⁵ K2 CO5 What are the main types of Python interpreters available?

PART - C (1× 15 = 15 Marks)

16. a) Explain Recursive function. How does it work? Illustrate with an ¹⁵ K2 CO6 example.

OR

b) Write a python program to find the missing number in an array. 15 K2 CO6

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