

13. a) Explain the use of pointers in Embedded C programming and their importance in direct hardware manipulation. Provide an example of accessing hardware registers. 13 K2 CO3

OR

- b) Elaborate the impact of real-time constraints on the design and implementation of timeout mechanisms in embedded systems. Include considerations for critical applications like automotive or medical devices. 13 K2 CO3

14. a) Describe the architecture and functionality of sEOS and discuss its features and the scenarios where it can be effectively utilized with suitable diagram. 13 K2 CO4

OR

- b) Illustrate different memory allocation strategies for sEOS when implementing serial communication features. Compare static and dynamic memory allocation in terms of efficiency, fragmentation, and suitability for embedded systems. 13 K2 CO4

15. a) i) Write a Python code using a class that represents a simple bank account. Include methods for deposit, withdrawal, and checking balance. Ensure appropriate error handling for invalid operations. 7 K2 CO5

- ii) Identify the main methods available in Python for dictionaries with an example. 5 K2 CO5

OR

- b) i) Define lambda functions in Python and explain their use cases and provide examples of how to define and invoke a lambda function. 7 K2 CO5

- ii) Explain the role of the Python interpreter in executing Python code. What are the main types of Python interpreters available? 5 K2 CO5

PART - C (1× 15 = 15 Marks)

16. a) Explain Recursive function. How does it work? Illustrate with an example. 15 K2 CO6

OR

- b) Write a python program to find the missing number in an array. 15 K2 CO6