

Duration: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

PART - A (MCQ) (10 × 1 = 10 Marks)

Answer ALL Questions

- | | Marks | K-Level | CO |
|---|-------|---------|-----|
| 1. Which of the following does not show any interference pattern?
(a) Soap bubble (b) Excessively thin film (c) A thick film (d) Wedge Shaped film | 1 | K1 | CO1 |
| 2. Which of the following is a uniaxial crystal?
(a) Borax (b) Mica (c) Quartz (d) Selenite | 1 | K1 | CO1 |
| 3. Coordination number in simple cubic crystal structure is
(a) 2 (b) 4 (c) 6 (d) 8 | 1 | K1 | CO2 |
| 4. Number lattice points in primitive cell is
(a) one (b) two (c) three (d) four | 1 | K1 | CO2 |
| 5. In case of a forced vibration, the resonance wave becomes very sharp when the ____
(a) applied periodic force is small (b) quality factor is small
(c) damping force is small (d) restoring force is small | 1 | K1 | CO3 |
| 6. Electromagnetic waves are considered to be ----- in nature.
(a) transverse (b) longitudinal (c) mechanical (d) Neither longitudinal nor transverse | 1 | K1 | CO3 |
| 7. The velocity of electromagnetic wave in vacuum is
(a) $C = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\epsilon_0 \mu_0}}$ (b) $C = \frac{2}{\sqrt{\epsilon_0 \mu_0}}$ (c) $C = \frac{3}{\sqrt{\epsilon_0 \mu_0}}$ (d) $C = \frac{\sqrt{\epsilon_0 \mu_0}}{3}$ | 1 | K1 | CO4 |
| 8. The equation $\nabla \times E = -\frac{\partial B}{\partial t}$ is the differential form of
(a) Ampere's circuital law (b) Faraday's law (c) Gauss's law (d) Coulomb's law | 1 | K1 | CO4 |
| 9. The maximum energy level upto which the electrons can be filled at 0 K is
(a) Femi level (b) Fermi energy (c) Fermi velocity (d) Fermion | 1 | K1 | CO5 |
| 10. LASER is
(a) Light amplification by spontaneous emission of radiation
(b) Light amplitude sequential emission of radiation
(c) Light amplitude by stimulated emission of radiation
(d) Light amplification by stimulated emission of radiation. | 1 | K1 | CO6 |

PART - B (12 × 2 = 24 Marks)

Answer ALL Questions

- | | | | |
|---|---|----|-----|
| 11. Compare interference and diffraction. | 2 | K2 | CO1 |
| 12. Define the term Bandwidth. | 2 | K2 | CO1 |
| 13. What are Miller indices? | 2 | K1 | CO2 |
| 14. What are Bravais lattices? | 2 | K1 | CO2 |
| 15. Explain why damping devices are often used on machinery. | 2 | K2 | CO3 |
| 16. Give reason for the energy dissipation in case of damped harmonic oscillator. | 2 | K1 | CO3 |
| 17. Explain the thermodynamic process. | 2 | K2 | CO4 |
| 18. Define the efficiency of a heat engine. | 2 | K2 | CO4 |
| 19. State de-Broglie hypothesis. | 2 | K2 | CO5 |
| 20. What are matter waves? | 2 | K1 | CO5 |
| 21. Write down any two differences between step index and graded index fiber. | 2 | K1 | CO6 |
| 22. Write the condition for laser action. | 2 | K1 | CO6 |

PART - C ($6 \times 11 = 66$ Marks)

Answer ALL Questions

23. a) Explain the theory of plane transmission grating and derive equation of maxima and minima. 11 K2 CO1
- OR**
- b) Derive the mathematical expression for Brewster angle and list out any three applications of Brewster's law. 11 K2 CO1
24. a) Prove that the atomic packing factor of HCP is 0.74. 11 K2 CO2
- OR**
- b) Obtain the atomic packing factors for SC and BCC lattices. 11 K2 CO2
25. a) Describe the differential equation of a damped harmonic oscillator. 11 K2 CO3
- OR**
- b) With neat sketch derive the expression for time period of oscillation and frequency of a spring-mass system suspended vertically. 11 K2 CO3
26. a) Obtain the Maxwell's equations in vacuum and non-conducting medium. 11 K2 CO4
- OR**
- b) Explain the concept of entropy and derive the expression for entropy. 11 K2 CO4
27. a) Derive an expression for Planck's law of radiation. 11 K2 CO5
- OR**
- b) Obtain the eigen values and eigen functions for an electron enclosed in a one-dimensional potential box. 11 K2 CO5
28. a) Describe the construction and working of a CO₂ laser with a neat sketch. 11 K2 CO6
- OR**
- b) Discuss briefly about the fiber optic displacement sensor and pressure sensor. 11 K2 CO6