

Reg. No.

Question Paper Code

13697

B.E. / B.Tech. - DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, APRIL / MAY 2025

Second Semester

Mechanical Engineering

(Common to Mechanical and Automation Engineering)

20BSPH202 - PHYSICS OF MATERIALS

Regulations - 2020

Duration: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

**PART - A (MCQ) (10 × 1 = 10 Marks)**

Answer ALL Questions

	Marks	K – Level	CO
1. The elements present in the system are called ---- (a) components (b) system (c) variables (d) temperature	1	K1	CO1
2. In _____ system, the two components are completely soluble in both liquid and solid states (a) eutectic (b) peritectic (c) isomorphous (d) eutectoid	1	K1	CO1
3. The steels which contain ----- are called eutectoid steels.. (a) 0.8% C (b) less than 0.8% C (c) more than 0.8% C (d) zero	1	K1	CO2
4. The number of atoms crossing unit area of cross section per second is proportional to the _____ (a) temperature gradient (b) concentration gradient (c) temperature (d) pressure	1	K1	CO2
5. The purpose of tensile test is to determine (a) strength (b) ductility (c) toughness (d) all of these	1	K1	CO3
6. A fracture which takes place by the rapid propagation of crack is known as (a) ductile (b) creep (c) brittle (d) fatigue	1	K1	CO3
7. _____ materials show the spontaneous magnetization. (a) Diamagnetic (b) Ferromagnetic (c) Paramagnetic (d) Superconducting	1	K1	CO4
8. The value of 1 Bohr magneton is -----. (a) $9.24 \times 10^{-27} \text{ Am}^2$ (b) $9.27 \times 10^{-27} \text{ Am}^2$ (c) $9.27 \times 10^{-24} \text{ Am}^2$ (d) $9.24 \times 10^{-24} \text{ Am}^2$	1	K1	CO4
9. Superconductors exhibit perfect -----. (a) paramagnetism (b) diamagnetism (c) ferromagnetism (d) ferrimagnetism	1	K1	CO5
10. _____ is the principle used to prepare metallic glasses. (a) Annealing (b) Quenching (c) Slow cooling (d) Slow heating	1	K1	CO6

**PART - B (12 × 2 = 24 Marks)**

Answer ALL Questions

11. What is substitutional solid solution?	2	K1	CO1
12. Define Hume – Rothery's rule.	2	K1	CO1
13. Summarize the purposes of adding other elements to plain carbon steel.	2	K2	CO2
14. State Fick's second law of diffusion.	2	K1	CO2
15. List out the differences between slip and twinning.	2	K2	CO3
16. Name the four methods of strengthening materials.	2	K1	CO3
17. Explain why ferrites are used as transformer core.	2	K2	CO4
18. Discuss retentivity and coercivity in hysteresis curve.	2	K2	CO4
19. What is meant glass transition temperature?	2	K1	CO5
20. What are ceramic materials?	2	K1	CO5

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| 21. Mention some applications of fibre reinforced plastics. | 2 | K1 | CO6 |
| 22. List out the applications of engineering ceramics.      | 2 | K1 | CO6 |

**PART - C (6 × 11 = 66 Marks)**

Answer ALL Questions

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| 23. a) (i) Discuss briefly about Tie-line and lever rule. | 6 | K2 | CO1 |
| (ii) Explain peritectic phase diagram with one example.   | 5 | K2 | CO1 |

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| b) What is eutectic phase diagram? Explain with example different phases formed with composition and temperature. | 11 | K2 | CO1 |
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| 24. a) Describe the iron-carbon phase diagram and explain different phases formed with respect to change in composition and temperature. | 11 | K2 | CO2 |
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| b) Explain TTT diagram for steel. | 11 | K2 | CO2 |
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| 25. a) What do you mean by creep? Explain different stages of creep using creep curves. | 11 | K2 | CO3 |
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| b) Describe how hardness of a material is determined using Brinell hardness test. Give its advantages and limitations. | 11 | K2 | CO3 |
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| 26. a) Explain how magnetic materials classified are based on their magnetic moments. And also compare their properties. | 11 | K2 | CO4 |
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| b) Explain the structure and properties of ferrites. | 11 | K2 | CO4 |
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| 27. a) Describe the preparation and properties of metallic glasses. | 11 | K2 | CO5 |
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| b) Discuss in detail the various types of dielectric breakdown. | 11 | K2 | CO5 |
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| 28. a) Describe any two characteristics of shape memory alloys and its applications. | 11 | K2 | CO6 |
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**OR**

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| b) Elaborate any one of the preparation method of nanomaterials and list out of its applications. | 11 | K2 | CO6 |
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