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| Question Paper Code | 13494 |
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**B.E. / B.Tech. - DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, APRIL / MAY 2025**

Sixth Semester

**Computer Science and Engineering ( IoT)**

**20CIEL604 - DESCRIPTIVE ANALYTICS FOR IoT**

Regulations - 2020

Duration: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

**PART - A (MCQ) (10 × 1 = 10 Marks)**

Answer ALL Questions

|  | Marks | K – Level | CO  |
|--|-------|-----------|-----|
| 1. In IoT, edge computing helps in:<br>(a) Storing data in a centralized cloud (b) Processing data closer to the source (device)<br>(c) Increasing data retrieval time (d) Sending data to data lakes for later analysis | 1     | K1        | CO1 |
| 2. Which of the following is not a Big Data processing tool?<br>(a) TensorFlow (b) Apache Hadoop (c) PowerPoint (d) Spark  | 1     | K1        | CO1 |
| 3. Which of the following databases follows a Key-Value Store model?<br>(a) MongoDB (b) Cassandra (c) Redis (d) MySQL  | 1     | K1        | CO2 |
| 4. NoSQL databases are best suited for:<br>(a) Transactional banking applications (b) IoT and real-time applications<br>(c) Traditional relational databases (d) Applications requiring ACID compliance                  | 1     | K1        | CO2 |
| 5. Which type of learning is used when an AI agent interacts with an environment to maximize rewards?<br>(a) Supervised Learning (b) Unsupervised Learning<br>(c) Reinforcement Learning (d) Deep Learning               | 1     | K1        | CO3 |
| 6. What is the main goal of reinforcement learning?<br>(a) Finding patterns in unlabeled data (b) Learning from rewards and penalties<br>(c) Predicting continuous values (d) Grouping similar data                      | 1     | K1        | CO3 |
| 7. What is the function of replication in MongoDB?<br>(a) Backs up data (b) Ensures high availability by creating copies of data<br>(c) Encrypts data (d) Increases storage  | 1     | K1        | CO4 |
| 8. What is the maximum size of a single document in MongoDB?<br>(a) 8MB (b) 16MB (c) 32MB (d) 64MB   | 1     | K1        | CO4 |
| 9. Which system is more suited for real-time fraud detection?<br>(a) Edge Analytics (b) Big Data Analytics<br>(c) Data Warehousing (d) Batch Processing  | 1     | K1        | CO5 |
| 10. What is an example of an open-source cloud platform?<br>(a) OpenStack (b) AWS (c) Microsoft Azure (d) Google Cloud   | 1     | K1        | CO6 |

**PART - B (12 × 2 = 24 Marks)**

Answer ALL Questions

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| 11. Classify two differences between Structured and Unstructured Data.       | 2 | K2 | CO1 |
| 12. Why is encryption important for data at rest?                            | 2 | K1 | CO1 |
| 13. What is Massively Parallel processing?                                   | 2 | K1 | CO2 |
| 14. What is meant by Map Reduce?   | 2 | K1 | CO2 |
| 15. Differentiate between user-based and item-based collaborative filtering. | 2 | K2 | CO3 |
| 16. What is a regression model in Machine Learning?                          | 2 | K1 | CO3 |
| 17. List the functions of Count and Limit in MongoDB.                        | 2 | K1 | CO4 |
| 18. What is the need of aggregate function in MongoDB?                       | 2 | K1 | CO4 |

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| 19. List the role of anomaly detection in Network Analytics.    | 2 | K1 | CO5 |
| 20. How does Edge Analytics reduce latency in IoT applications? | 2 | K1 | CO5 |
| 21. Why backup is important in cloud data management?           | 2 | K1 | CO6 |
| 22. What is Interactive Mode in Cloud Services?                 | 2 | K1 | CO6 |

**PART - C (6 × 11 = 66 Marks)**

Answer ALL Questions

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| 23. a) Illustrate IoT Data Analytics and explain how data is collected, processed, and analyzed in IoT environments. | 11 | K2 | CO1 |
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| b) Outline the characteristics of data including volume, velocity, variety, veracity, and value (5Vs) of Big Data. | 11 | K2 | CO1 |
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| 24. a) Explain in brief about YARN. | 11 | K2 | CO2 |
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| b) Summarize the Interacting with Hadoop ecosystem like Pig, Hive, Sqoop and HBase. | 11 | K2 | CO2 |
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| 25. a) Discuss their key functionalities NumPy, Pandas, and Matplotlib with examples. | 11 | K2 | CO3 |
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| b) Illustrate with an example the Decision Tree algorithm in Machine Learning. | 11 | K2 | CO3 |
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| 26. a) Explain JSON, why it is needed in MongoDB, and how is a unique key generated. | 11 | K2 | CO4 |
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| b) Explain about the concept of arrays in MongoDB. | 11 | K2 | CO4 |
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| 27. a) Outline Flexible NetFlow (FNF) architecture, including key components and its significance. | 11 | K2 | CO5 |
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| b) Summarize the concept of a Distributed Analytics System and its significance in modern data processing. | 11 | K2 | CO5 |
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| 28. a) Explain cloud computing and its key service models (IaaS, PaaS, and SaaS) with examples. | 11 | K2 | CO6 |
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**OR**

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| b) Discuss the key security threats in cloud computing and how they can be mitigated. | 11 | K2 | CO6 |
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