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Question Paper Code	13507
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**B.E. / B.Tech. - DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, APRIL / MAY 2025**

Sixth Semester

**Electrical and Electronics Engineering**

**20EEEL603 - ELECTRIC ENERGY UTILIZATION AND CONSERVATION**

Regulations - 2020

Duration: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

**PART - A (MCQ) (10 × 1 = 10 Marks)**

Answer ALL Questions

	Marks	K – Level	CO
1. An incandescent lamp can be used (a) in any position (b) on both ac and dc supply (c) for street lighting (d) all of the above	1	K1	CO1
2. Which of the following instruments is used for the comparison of candle powers of different sources? (a) Radiometer (b) Bunsen meter (c) Photometer (d) Candle meter	1	K1	CO1
3. Which refrigerant is commonly used in domestic refrigerators? (a) R-12 (b) R-22 (c) R-134a (d) Ammonia	1	K1	CO2
4. Which factor contributes most to the savings from an energy-efficient motor? (a) Lower maintenance cost (b) Reduced power consumption (c) Faster speed (d) Higher voltage requirement	1	K1	CO2
5. Which type of electric heating is used in microwave ovens? (a) Resistance heating (b) Induction heating (c) Dielectric heating (d) Arc heating	1	K1	CO3
6. Anodizing increases the _____ (a) Conductivity (b) Corrosion resistance (c) Magnetic permeability (d) Thermal conductivity	1	K1	CO3
7. The primary purpose of a traction motor is to: (a) Generate electricity (b) Provide mechanical power for movement (c) Regulate voltage (d) Control lighting	1	K1	CO4
8. A third rail system is primarily used in: (a) Long-distance trains (b) Urban metro systems (c) High-speed trains (d) Freight trains	1	K1	CO4
9. What is the objective of energy conservation measures? (a) To increase investment (b) To decrease fuel costs (c) To increase fuel cost (d) To decrease output per unit	1	K1	CO5
10. Which device is commonly used for energy regulation in power electronics? (a) Capacitor (b) Inductor (c) Thyristor (d) Resistor	1	K1	CO5

**PART - B (12 × 2 = 24 Marks)**

Answer ALL Questions

11. Recall illumination laws.	2	K1	CO1
12. List out the various factors for designing the lightning scheme.	2	K1	CO1
13. Define Stephan's law of radiation.	2	K1	CO1
14. What are the elements of refrigeration system?	2	K1	CO2
15. What are the factors affecting comfort in air conditioning system?	2	K1	CO2
16. List the factors affecting motor efficiency.	2	K1	CO2
17. Recall the properties of a heating element used in indirect resistance heating.	2	K1	CO3
18. Classify the modern welding techniques.	2	K2	CO3
19. Relate the requirements of an ideal traction system with practical system.	2	K1	CO4

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| 20. List out the factors affecting specific energy consumption of an electric train operation on a given schedules. | 2 | K1 | CO4 |
| 21. Which types of batteries normally used for UPS?   | 2 | K1 | CO5 |
| 22. Why do non-linear loads cause harmonics?  | 2 | K1 | CO5 |

**PART - C (6 × 11 = 66 Marks)**

Answer ALL Questions

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| 23. a) Summarize about factory lighting and street lighting. | 11 | K2 | CO1 |
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| b) Illustrate about photometry and different types of photocell used for photometry measurement. | 11 | K2 | CO1 |
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| 24. a) Explain different types of water cooler with neat diagram. | 11 | K2 | CO2 |
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| b) Illustrate the classification of Air-conditioning systems with its working principle. | 11 | K2 | CO2 |
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| 25. a) Examine the induction heating along with Ajax-wyatt furnace. | 11 | K2 | CO3 |
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| b) Explain about the process of fusion and non-fusion welding. | 11 | K2 | CO3 |
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| 26. a) Construct the series- parallel control of electric traction motor. Also specify the advantages . | 11 | K3 | CO4 |
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| b) Identify different types of braking system and explain any two types in detail. | 11 | K3 | CO4 |
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| 27. a) Explain Energy conservation techniques with one case study in generation, transmission and distribution systems. | 11 | K2 | CO5 |
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| b) Relate briefly different power quality problems due to home appliances. | 11 | K2 | CO5 |
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| 28. a) (i) Outline coefficient of adhesion and how does it affect slipping of driving wheels of the traction unit. | 6 | K2 | CO4 |
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| (ii) Summarize with neat diagram different types of the house wiring. | 5 | K2 | CO5 |
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| b)(i) A trolley wire of a tramway is suspended from two poles 40m apart, If the tension applied is 500kg. Show the total length of wire required. | 6 | K2 | CO4 |
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| (ii) Outline in detail different types of substation earthing. | 5 | K2 | CO5 |
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