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Question Paper Code	13451
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**B.E. / B.Tech. - DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, APRIL / MAY 2025**

Sixth Semester

**Electronics and Communication Engineering**

**20EEOE906 - INTRODUCTION TO RENEWABLE ENERGY SYSTEMS**

Regulations - 2020

Duration: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

**PART - A (MCQ) (10 × 1 = 10 Marks)**

Answer ALL Questions

	Marks	K – Level	CO
1. What are the three pillars of sustainable development? (a) Energy, economy and ergonomics (b) Environment, economy and evolution (c) Energy and evolution (d) Energy, economy and environment	1	K1	CO1
2. Which of the following country has less carbon dioxide emission when compared to others? (a) China (b) India (c) USA (d) Germany	1	K1	CO1
3. What part of a wind turbine is responsible for converting the mechanical energy from the rotating blades into electrical energy? (a) Controller (b) Rotor (c) Generator (d) Tower	1	K1	CO2
4. The yaw drive is responsible for _____. (a) Controlling blade rotation speed (b) Adjusting tower height (c) Turning the nacelle to face the wind (d) Regulating electricity output	1	K1	CO2
5. The ____ is the measure of solar radiation that would be received in the absence of atmosphere. (a) Terrestrial radiation (b) Extraterrestrial radiation (c) Solar Insolation (d) None of the mentioned	1	K1	CO3
6. The rate of incident solar energy per unit area of a surface is termed _____. (a) Irradiance (b) Radiance (c) Zenith Angle (d) Inclination angle	1	K1	CO3
7. In a solar cell, photons are absorbed by the semiconductor material, generating _____. (a) Protons (b) Electrons and holes (c) Neutrons (d) Positrons	1	K1	CO4
8. When the solar modules are connected in parallel to form a panel, each module's maximum power production must occur at same _____. (a) Current (b) Voltage (c) Power (d) none of the mentioned	1	K1	CO4
9. The process which converts the cattle dung, human wastes and other organic waste with high moisture content into biogas in absence of air is called the _____. (a) Anaerobic digestion (b) Ethanol fermentation (c) Densification (d) Pyrolysis	1	K1	CO5
10. What is the primary fuel used in most fuel cells? (a) Oxygen (b) Hydrogen (c) Carbon dioxide (d) Nitrogen	1	K1	CO6

**PART - B (12 × 2 = 24 Marks)**

Answer ALL Questions

11. Compare the conventional and non-conventional energy sources.	2	K2	CO1
12. List the limitation of Renewable (RE) sources.	2	K1	CO1
13. Define tip speed ratio (TSR).	2	K1	CO2
14. List main components of Wind power plant.	2	K1	CO2
15. Summarize the effect of shadowing.	2	K2	CO3
16. Define solar radiation.	2	K1	CO3
17. List the different types of solar cell.	2	K1	CO4

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|--|---|----|-----|
| 18. Show the equivalent circuit of a practical solar cell.               | 2 | K2 | CO4 |
| 19. Summarize various biomass feed stock used for bio energy generation. | 2 | K2 | CO5 |
| 20. Illustrate commonly used bio energy conversion processes.            | 2 | K2 | CO5 |
| 21. List the methods of hydrogen production technologies.                | 2 | K1 | CO6 |
| 22. Classify the various types of OTEC power plants.                     | 2 | K2 | CO6 |

**PART - C (6 × 11 = 66 Marks)**

Answer ALL Questions

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|-----------|----|--|----|----|-----|
| 23.       | a) | Explain the influence of different renewable energy sources with special reference to the global warming context.                                | 11 | K2 | CO1 |
| <b>OR</b> |    |  |    |    |     |
|           | b) | Compare the important role of conventional and non- conventional energy sources.   | 11 | K2 | CO1 |
| 24.       | a) | Summarize the working principle of Wind Energy Conversion System (WECS).   | 11 | K2 | CO2 |
| <b>OR</b> |    |  |    |    |     |
|           | b) | Interpret the environmental impact due to installation of Wind power plant.  | 11 | K2 | CO2 |
| 25.       | a) | Infer briefly why it is more difficult to predict diffuse irradiance than beam irradiance.   | 11 | K2 | CO3 |
| <b>OR</b> |    |  |    |    |     |
|           | b) | Illustrate the construction and working principle of Central Receiver power plants.  | 11 | K2 | CO3 |
| 26.       | a) | Demonstrate in detail about the construction of solar cell,solar module and solar array.   | 11 | K2 | CO4 |
| <b>OR</b> |    |  |    |    |     |
|           | b) | Illustrate the working operation of Photovoltaic (PV) system in series and parallel connections.   | 11 | K2 | CO4 |
| 27.       | a) | Relate how the analysis of the energy content and its extraction for a hot dry rock type Geothermal resource.                                    | 11 | K2 | CO5 |
| <b>OR</b> |    |  |    |    |     |
|           | b) | Illustrate with a neat sketch the bio energy generation through fermentation.  | 11 | K2 | CO5 |
| 28.       | a) | Show the essential features of a hydrogen–oxygen cell. Draw a suitable diagram of this cell and give the reactions took place at the electrodes. | 11 | K2 | CO6 |
| <b>OR</b> |    |  |    |    |     |
|           | b) | Explain the ‘single-basin’ and ‘two-basin’ systems of tidal power harnessing. Further, discuss their advantages and limitations.                 | 11 | K2 | CO6 |