

**B.E. / B.Tech. - DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, APRIL / MAY 2025**

Fourth Semester

**Mechanical Engineering****20MEPC403 - COMPUTER AIDED DESIGN AND MANUFACTURING**

Regulations - 2020

Duration: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

**PART - A (MCQ) (10 × 1 = 10 Marks)**

Answer ALL Questions

- |  | <i>Marks</i> | <i>K – Level</i> | <i>CO</i> |
|--|--------------|------------------|-----------|
| 1. Which of the following best defines the Product Cycle?<br>(a) Tool path generation (b) Sequence of stages in a product's life<br>(c) Numerical control programming (d) Coordinate system conversion   | 1            | K1               | CO1       |
| 2. Identify the term 'Homogeneous Coordinates'<br>(a) Coordinates in a single plane (b) Used only in 2D modeling<br>(c) Coordinates with fixed origin (d) Used to simplify transformations   | 1            | K1               | CO1       |
| 3. Define Hermite Curve _____.<br>(a) Curve with only start and end points (b) Curve with position and tangent control<br>(c) Freehand-drawn spline (d) Circular arc   | 1            | K1               | CO2       |
| 4. Select the modeling technique used to interpolate surfaces from curves<br>(a) Extrusion (b) Revolution<br>(c) Coon's patch (d) Lathing  | 1            | K1               | CO2       |
| 5. Which modeling method uses Boolean operations?<br>(a) Wireframe (b) B-rep<br>(c) CSG (d) Sweep  | 1            | K1               | CO3       |
| 6. Which of the following is a characteristic of Boundary Representation (B-rep)?<br>(a) Objects are defined by combining volumes<br>(b) Only approximate models can be created<br>(c) Models are described by their surfaces and edges<br>(d) Used only for 2D drafting | 1            | K1               | CO3       |
| 7. Which of the following is a standard for computer graphics used for developing device-independent graphics applications?<br>(a) IGES (b) STEP<br>(c) GKS (d) CALS   | 1            | K1               | CO4       |
| 8. STEP (Standard for the Exchange of Product model data) provides<br>(a) A proprietary format for data storage (b) A neutral format to exchange product data<br>(c) A raster image format (d) A format for 2D drawings only   | 1            | K1               | CO4       |
| 9. Define Visual Realism<br>(a) Creation of visually accurate models (b) Numerical code generation<br>(c) Real-time control simulation (d) Text annotation   | 1            | K1               | CO5       |
| 10. Which of the following is used for repeating subprograms in CNC?<br>(a) M98 (b) G90<br>(c) G21 (d) M30   | 1            | K1               | CO6       |

**PART - B (12 × 2 = 24 Marks)**

Answer ALL Questions

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|--|---|----|-----|
| 11. List the product life cycle stages.                      | 2 | K1 | CO1 |
| 12. Define a 2D transformation and give examples.            | 2 | K1 | CO1 |
| 13. Classify the types of curves used in geometric modeling. | 2 | K2 | CO2 |
| 14. Tell about convex hull property.                         | 2 | K1 | CO2 |

15. Compare Bezier surfaces and B-Spline surfaces.	2	K2	CO3
16. List the various solid modeling techniques.	2	K1	CO3
17. Define OpenGL.	2	K1	CO4
18. State the importance of standards.	2	K1	CO4
19. List the visual realism techniques used in CAD.	2	K1	CO5
20. Outline the process of creating an assembly model.	2	K2	CO5
21. Compare manual and CNC machining.	2	K2	CO6
22. Define G-codes and M-codes used in CNC part programming.	2	K1	CO6

**PART - C (6 × 11 = 66 Marks)**

Answer ALL Questions

23. a) i) Explain the stages of the product life cycle with relevant examples.	7	K2	CO1
ii) Compare sequential and concurrent engineering.	4	K2	CO1

**OR**

b) Infer the role of homogeneous coordinates in transformation matrices.	11	K2	CO1
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24. a) Outline the process of creating B-spline curves and their features.	11	K2	CO2
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**OR**

b) Classify the various surface modeling techniques and explain any two.	11	K2	CO2
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25. a) Explain the mathematical basis of Bezier and B-spline surfaces.	11	K2	CO3
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**OR**

b) Illustrate how Boolean operations are used in Constructive Solid Geometry.	11	K2	CO3
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26. a) Identify the purpose and function of the Graphical Kernel System (GKS).	11	K3	CO4
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**OR**

b) Develop the structure and uses of the IGES standard.	11	K3	CO4
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27. a) Classify and explain the types of shading techniques used in CAD visualization.	11	K4	CO5
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**OR**

b) Analyze the role of computer animation in design simulation.	11	K4	CO5
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28. a) Examine the role of drives and CNC controllers.	11	K3	CO6
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**OR**

b) Develop a part program to mill the given component shown in Fig. 28. b.	11	K3	CO6
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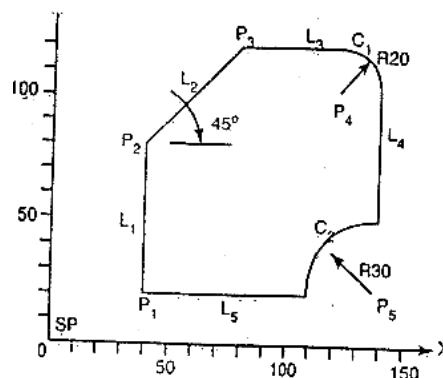


Fig.28. b