

**B.E. / B.Tech. - DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, APRIL / MAY 2025**

Second Semester

**Civil Engineering****24BSPH204 - PHYSICS FOR CIVIL ENGINEERING**

Regulations - 2024

Duration: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

**PART - A (MCQ) (10 × 1 = 10 Marks)**

Answer ALL Questions

- |  | Marks | K – Level | CO  |
|--|-------|-----------|-----|
| 1. The molten rock material found in the interior of the earth is called _____<br>(a) Magma (b) Crust (c) Lava (d) Ionized plasma core   | 1     | K1        | CO1 |
| 2. _____ is the relative displacement of adjacent points on opposite sides of a fault measured on the fault surface.<br>(a) Slip (b) Flop (c) Sudden jump (d) Flip   | 1     | K1        | CO1 |
| 3. Heat transfer takes place according to which law?<br>(a) First (b) Zeroth (c) Second (d) Third  | 1     | K2        | CO2 |
| 4. Insulating paint is not a replacement but helps in _____ indoor building temperatures.<br>(a) polishing (b) regulating (c) cooling (d) modulating   | 1     | K1        | CO2 |
| 5. Which component of an air conditioner can lead to overheating due to friction in bearings?<br>(a) Heat generator (b) Cooler (c) Compressor (d) Freezing box   | 1     | K1        | CO3 |
| 6. Scenario: John used an anemometer in a duct with a velocity of 3 m/s and a cross-sectional area of 0.2 m <sup>2</sup> . What is the airflow volume through the duct?<br>(a) 6 m <sup>3</sup> /s (b) 0.6 m <sup>3</sup> /s (c) 0.06 m <sup>3</sup> /s (d) 66 m <sup>3</sup> /s | 1     | K1        | CO3 |
| 7. The frequency of infrasound<br>(a) <40 hertz (b) <20 hertz (c) <100 hertz (d) <30 hertz   | 1     | K1        | CO4 |
| 8. Choose the answer that the reverberation time is too large,<br>(a) Reverberation (b) Resonance (c) Normal Vibration (d) Seismic waves   | 1     | K2        | CO4 |
| 9. How many forms of supplementary artificial lighting are available?<br>(a) 2 (b) 5 (c) 4 (d) 3   | 1     | K1        | CO5 |
| 10. _____ property is exhibited by glass that makes its structure non-directional and homogeneous?<br>(a) Isotropic (b) Isotonic (c) Isobaric (d) Isotomeric   | 1     | K2        | CO6 |

**PART - B (12 × 2 = 24 Marks)**

Answer ALL Questions

- |   |   |    |     |
|---|---|----|-----|
| 11. Define Rayleigh waves.  | 2 | K1 | CO1 |
| 12. What are the types of hazards?                                  | 2 | K1 | CO1 |
| 13. What are the benefits of thermal insulation?                    | 2 | K1 | CO2 |
| 14. What are three modes of heat transfer?                          | 2 | K2 | CO2 |
| 15. What are the causes of AC fires?                                | 2 | K1 | CO3 |
| 16. Explain the principle of air conditioning.                      | 2 | K2 | CO3 |
| 17. Distinguish between loudness and intensity of sound.            | 2 | K2 | CO4 |
| 18. Explain noise. How is it classified?                            | 2 | K2 | CO4 |
| 19. Define irradiance.  | 2 | K1 | CO5 |
| 20. What is photometry?   | 2 | K1 | CO5 |
| 21. Mention the application of composites?                          | 2 | K1 | CO6 |
| 22. What are the types of composites based on the matrix materials? | 2 | K1 | CO6 |

**PART - C (6 × 11 = 66 Marks)**

Answer ALL Questions

23. a) Describe the volcano eruption and their effects. 11 K2 CO1
- OR**
- b) Applications of seismic waves and seismology. 11 K2 CO1
24. a) Describe the central heating system. 11 K2 CO2
- OR**
- b) Brief write-up on the different types of shading devices. 11 K2 CO2
25. a) Write a note on (a) packaged air conditioner and (b) chilled water plant. 11 K2 CO3
- OR**
- b) Organize a small note on the cooling load. 11 K2 CO3
26. a) State and prove the Sabine's equation with a suitable diagram. 11 K3 CO4
- OR**
- b) (i) Write Short notes on Ceramic fibers, Ferroelectric ceramic. 6 K3 CO4
- (ii) Brief explanation on Ferromagnetic ceramics and High-aluminum ceramics. 7 K3 CO4
27. a) Derive cosine's law and the inverse square law in photometry. 11 K2 CO5
- OR**
- b) Describe relations between radiant and luminous characteristics of radiation. 11 K2 CO5
28. a) Explain the preparation, types, properties, and applications of metallic glasses. 11 K2 CO6
- OR**
- b) Describe the type, properties, and applications of shape memory alloys. 11 K2 CO6