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Question Paper Code	13487
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B.E. / B.Tech. - DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, APRIL / MAY 2025

Sixth Semester

Artificial Intelligence and Data Science

(Common to Computer Science and Engineering (AIML))

20AIEL605 - CRYPTOGRAPHY AND NETWORK SECURITY

Regulations - 2020

Duration: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

PART - A (MCQ) (10 × 1 = 10 Marks)

Answer ALL Questions

	Marks	K – Level	CO
1. Which of the following is a substitution technique? (a) Vigenère cipher (b) DES (c) RC4 (d) RSA	1	K1	CO1
2. What is the main goal of steganography? (a) Data encryption (b) Data hiding (c) Authentication (d) Key generation	1	K1	CO1
3. The Euclidean algorithm is used to: (a) Find inverse mod n (b) Test primality (c) Find GCD (d) Factor numbers	1	K1	CO2
4. What is the block size of AES? (a) 56 bits (b) 128 bits (c) 64 bits (d) 192 bits	1	K1	CO2
5. The Chinese Remainder Theorem is useful in: (a) AES (b) Diffie-Hellman (c) ECC (d) RSA	1	K1	CO3
6. Which algorithm uses two large prime numbers? (a) RC4 (b) DES (c) RSA (d) MD5	1	K1	CO3
7. Which is a message authentication code? (a) MD5 (b) SHA-1 (c) HMAC (d) RSA	1	K1	CO4
8. Kerberos is used for: (a) Encryption (b) Authentication (c) Integrity (d) Hashing	1	K1	CO4
9. Which protocol secures email communication? (a) SSL (b) TLS (c) S/MIME (d) IPsec	1	K1	CO5
10. Firewalls are primarily used to: (a) Encrypt data (b) Authenticate users (c) Block unauthorized access (d) Prevent phishing	1	K1	CO6

PART - B (12 × 2 = 24 Marks)

Answer ALL Questions

11. Define perfect security.	2	K1	CO1
12. List the different types of network security attacks.	2	K1	CO1
13. State and explain Euler's Theorem.	2	K2	CO2
14. What are the design principles of a block cipher?	2	K2	CO2
15. Explain the role of key distribution in RSA.	2	K2	CO3
16. Differentiate between symmetric and asymmetric cryptography.	2	K2	CO3
17. Define digital signature.	2	K1	CO4
18. What are the features of X.509 authentication service?	2	K2	CO4
19. Write short notes on PGP.	2	K2	CO5
20. Mention any four types of malicious software.	2	K1	CO5
21. What is the role of an Intrusion Detection System?	2	K2	CO6
22. Write a short note on firewall types.	2	K2	CO6

PART - C (6 × 11 = 66 Marks)

Answer ALL Questions

23. a) Explain the classical encryption techniques with examples. 11 K2 CO1
- OR**
- b) Explain the model for network security with neat diagram. 11 K2 CO1
24. a) Explain in detail about Groups, Rings and Fields. 11 K2 CO2
- OR**
- b) Describe Modulo Arithmetic operations and properties in detail. 11 K2 CO2
25. a) Explain Chinese Remainder Theorem to solve the system: $x \equiv 2 \pmod{3}$, $x \equiv 3 \pmod{5}$, $x \equiv 2 \pmod{7}$. 11 K2 CO3
- OR**
- b) Describe RSA algorithm to perform encryption and decryption using RSA algorithm for the following: $p=7$ $q=11$, $e=7$, $M=9$. 11 K2 CO3
26. a) Describe in detail the key generation in AES algorithm and its expansion format. 11 K2 CO4
- OR**
- b) Explain the key distribution and key management of public key encryption in detail. 11 K2 CO4
27. a) Explain briefly about the architecture and certification mechanisms in Kerberos and X.509. 11 K3 CO5
- OR**
- b) Discuss about the steps involved in Signature generation and Verification functions of DSS. 11 K3 CO5
28. a) Illustrate the various types of firewalls with neat diagrams. 11 K2 CO6
- OR**
- b) Describe how S/MIME is used to secure email. 11 K2 CO6