

**B.E. / B.Tech. - DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, NOV / DEC 2025**

Seventh Semester

**Artificial Intelligence and Data Science**

(Common to Computer Science and Engineering (AIML))

**20ECO907 – INDUSTRIAL NANOTECHNOLOGY**

Regulations - 2020

Duration: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

**PART - A (MCQ) (10 × 1 = 10 Marks)**

Answer ALL Questions

|   | <i>Marks</i> | <i>K-<br/>Level</i> | <i>CO</i> |
|---|--------------|---------------------|-----------|
| 1. Which technology uses nanotechnology to block infrared radiation?<br>(a) Nano-wire transistors      (b) EMI shielding      (c) Filters      (d) Diodes   | 1            | K1                  | CO1       |
| 2. Optical switches utilizing nanotechnology primarily offer:<br>(a) Slower switching speeds      (b) Larger size<br>(c) Faster data transmission      (d) Higher power consumption   | 1            | K2                  | CO1       |
| 3. Nanotechnology can enhance propellants and explosives by<br>(a) Reducing sensitivity      (b) Increasing energy density<br>(c) Decreasing stability      (d) Slowing reaction times  | 1            | K2                  | CO2       |
| 4. Nanotechnology helps in the miniaturization of robots used in _____.<br>(a) space exploration      (b) autonomous systems      (c) surveillance      (d) weapons   | 1            | K2                  | CO2       |
| 5. What advantage does nanotechnology offer in fertigation practices?<br>(a) Higher water usage      (b) Increased nutrient loss<br>(c) Reduced crop yield      (d) Efficient nutrient delivery and absorption                          | 1            | K1                  | CO3       |
| 6. _____ is a potential environmental benefit of using nanopesticides.<br>(a) Increased chemical runoff<br>(b) Higher soil toxicity<br>(c) Slower pest control<br>(d) Reduced pesticide usage and lower environmental contamination     | 1            | K2                  | CO3       |
| 7. What is the main advantage of using nanotechnology in the food industry?<br>(a) Increased processing time      (b) Improved food safety and quality<br>(c) Higher production costs      (d) Reduced nutritional value                | 1            | K1                  | CO4       |
| 8. Nanopackaging contributes to food security by<br>(a) Reducing food waste and spoilage      (b) Increasing food prices<br>(c) Decreasing food quality      (d) Making food products less nutritious                                   | 1            | K2                  | CO4       |
| 9. _____ nanoparticles are most commonly used for photocatalytic water purification.<br>(a) Gold      (b) Silver      (c) Titanium dioxide (TiO <sub>2</sub> )      (d) Zinc hydroxide (ZnOH)   | 1            | K1                  | CO5       |
| 10. What makes nanoparticles particularly challenging from a health perspective?<br>(a) Large particle size      (b) High reactivity due to large surface area<br>(c) High solubility in water      (d) Easily visible to the naked eye | 1            | K1                  | CO6       |

**PART - B (12 × 2 = 24 Marks)**

Answer ALL Questions

|  |   |    |     |
|--|---|----|-----|
| 11. Summarize the primary advantages of nano electrical devices.                           | 2 | K2 | CO1 |
| 12. List out the impact of nanotechnology on display technologies.                         | 2 | K1 | CO1 |
| 13. Use nanotechnology principles to explain how small satellites performance is enhanced. | 2 | K2 | CO2 |
| 14. How does nanotechnology improve the effectiveness of camouflage?                       | 2 | K1 | CO2 |
| 15. Explain how nanofertilizers are applied in agriculture to reduce environmental impact. | 2 | K2 | CO3 |
| 16. Identify the impact of nano seed science.  | 2 | K2 | CO3 |
| 17. What is the role of electrochemical nanosensors in food analysis?                      | 2 | K1 | CO4 |
| 18. Explain the antimicrobial properties of nanopackaging.                                 | 2 | K2 | CO4 |

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|--|---|----|-----|
| 19. Elucidate the potential risks of releasing nanomaterials into the environment.       | 2 | K2 | CO5 |
| 20. Summarize the challenges of using nanotechnology in industrial wastewater treatment. | 2 | K2 | CO5 |
| 21. Explain how nanoparticle size influences toxicity.                                   | 2 | K2 | CO6 |
| 22. List the significance of nanomaterial monitoring in industrial hygiene.              | 2 | K1 | CO6 |

**PART - C (6 × 11 = 66 Marks)**

Answer ALL Questions

- |  |    |    |     |
|--|----|----|-----|
| 23. a) Demonstrate the future prospects of quantum computers and their potential impact on the electronics industry.   | 11 | K3 | CO1 |
| <b>OR</b>  |    |    |     |
| b) Elucidate the role of nanocoatings in enhancing the efficiency and extending the lifespan of electrical components.   | 11 | K3 | CO1 |
| 24. a) Illustrate the various military applications of nanotechnology.   | 11 | K3 | CO2 |
| <b>OR</b>  |    |    |     |
| b) Enumerate the impact of nanotechnology on nuclear and biological weapons.   | 11 | K3 | CO2 |
| 25. a) Illustrate the concept of precision farming and how nanotechnology enhances its implementation.   | 11 | K3 | CO3 |
| <b>OR</b>  |    |    |     |
| b) Exemplify the working principle of smart delivery systems in agriculture.   | 11 | K3 | CO3 |
| 26. a) Apply the concepts of nanotechnology to exemplify how intelligent packaging ensures food quality and safety.  | 11 | K3 | CO4 |
| <b>OR</b>  |    |    |     |
| b) Use the concepts of nanotechnology to explain how it contributes to food safety and biosecurity.  | 11 | K3 | CO4 |
| 27. a) Illustrate in-situ and ex-situ nanotechnology based methods for groundwater remediation.  | 11 | K3 | CO5 |
| <b>OR</b>  |    |    |     |
| b) Emphasize the various applications of nanotechnology in wastewater treatment and their environmental benefits.  | 11 | K3 | CO5 |
| 28. a) Elucidate the current state of regulation regarding nanoparticle exposure in occupational environments and propose improvements for better health protection. | 11 | K3 | CO6 |
| <b>OR</b>  |    |    |     |
| b) Demonstrate the impact of long-term exposure to nanoparticles on the respiratory and cardiovascular systems.  | 11 | K3 | CO6 |